

Debug All Your Code: Portable Mixed-Environment Debugging

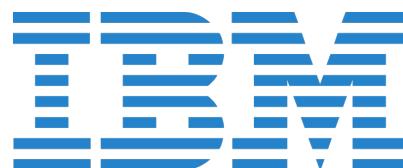
Byeongcheol Lee

Martin Hirzel

Robert Grimm

Kathryn McKinley

OOPSLA 2009

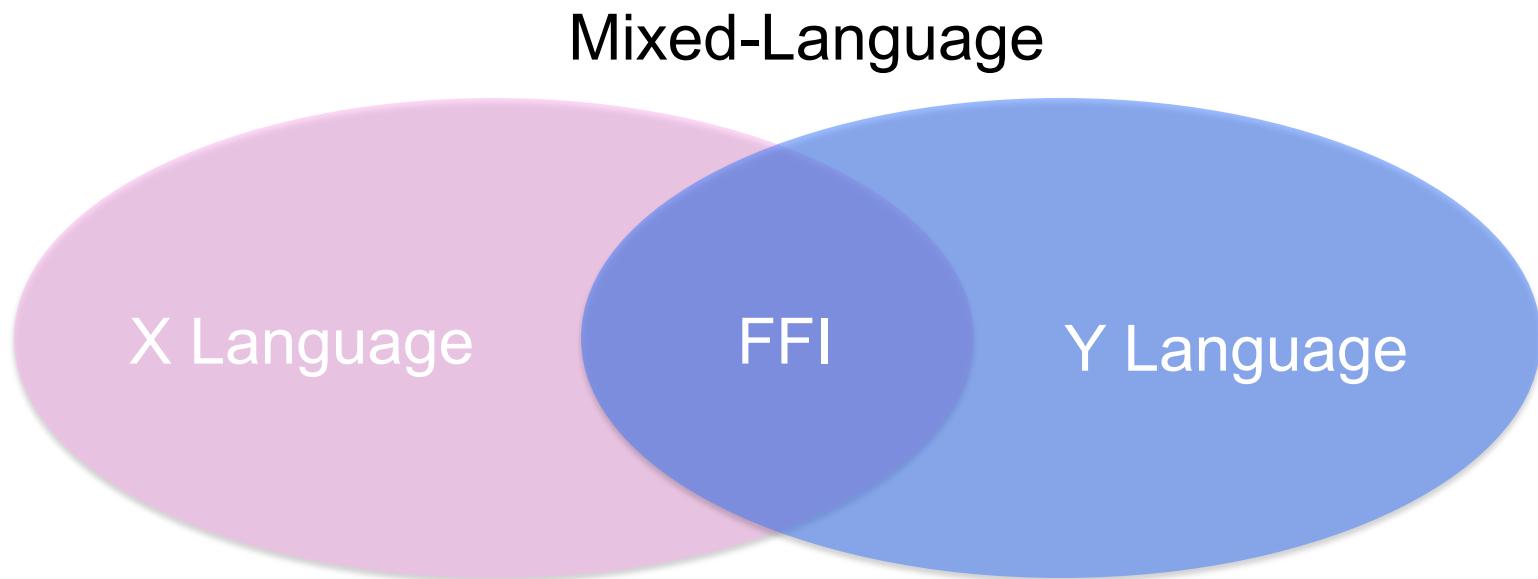


NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

Portable mixed-environment debugging

Programmers build systems in multiple languages.

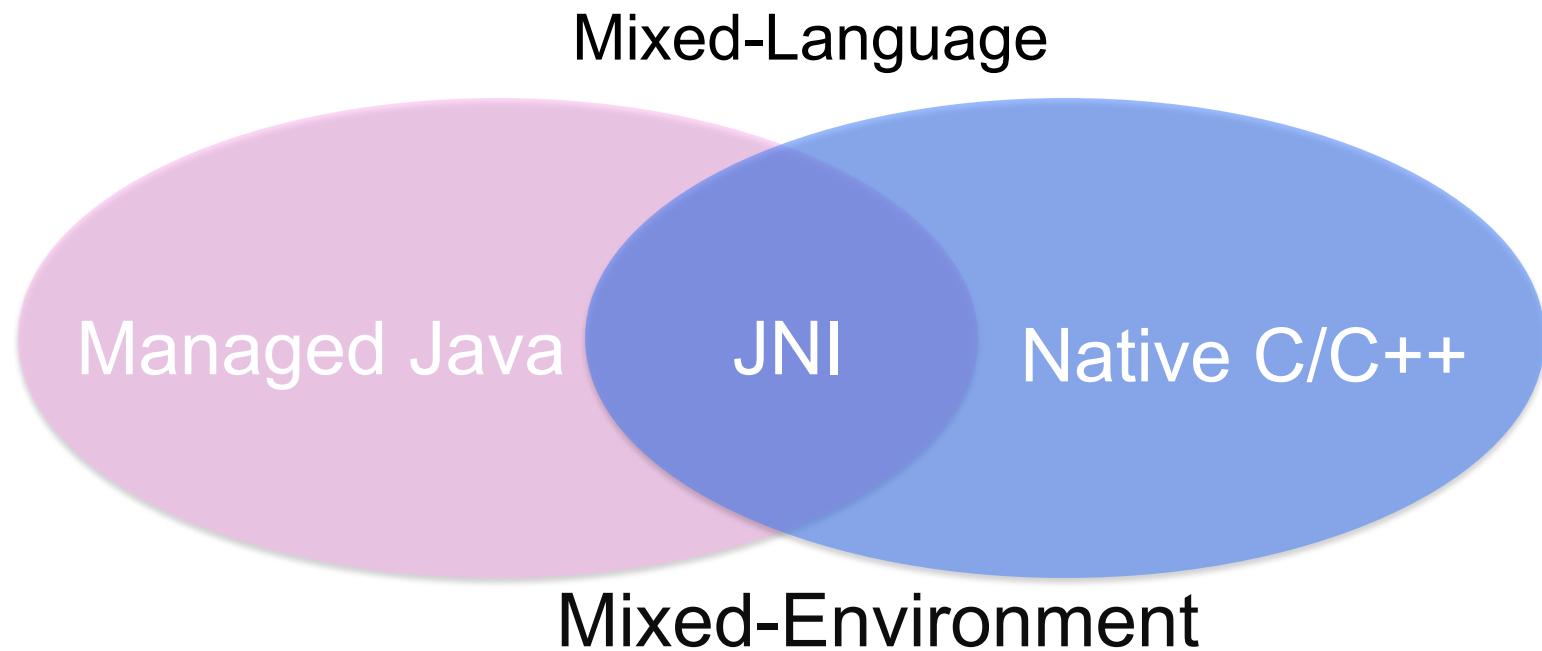
1. Leverage legacy code and existing libraries.
2. Match language features to a task.



Portable mixed-environment debugging

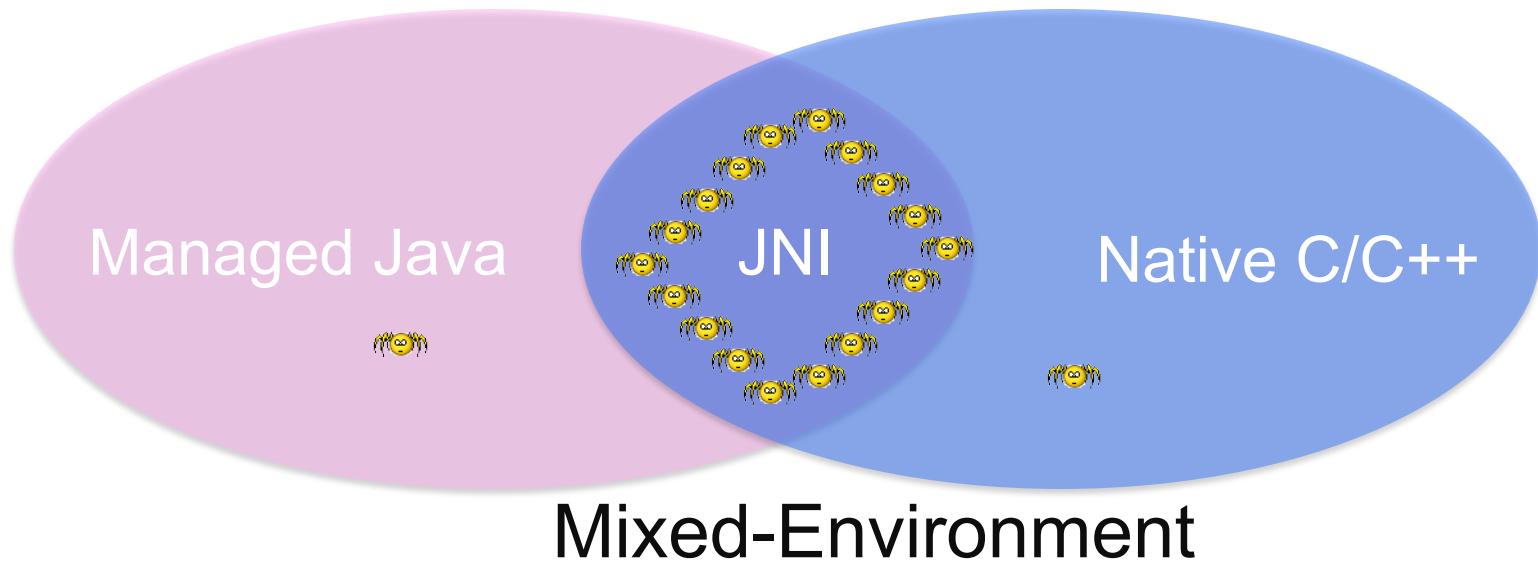
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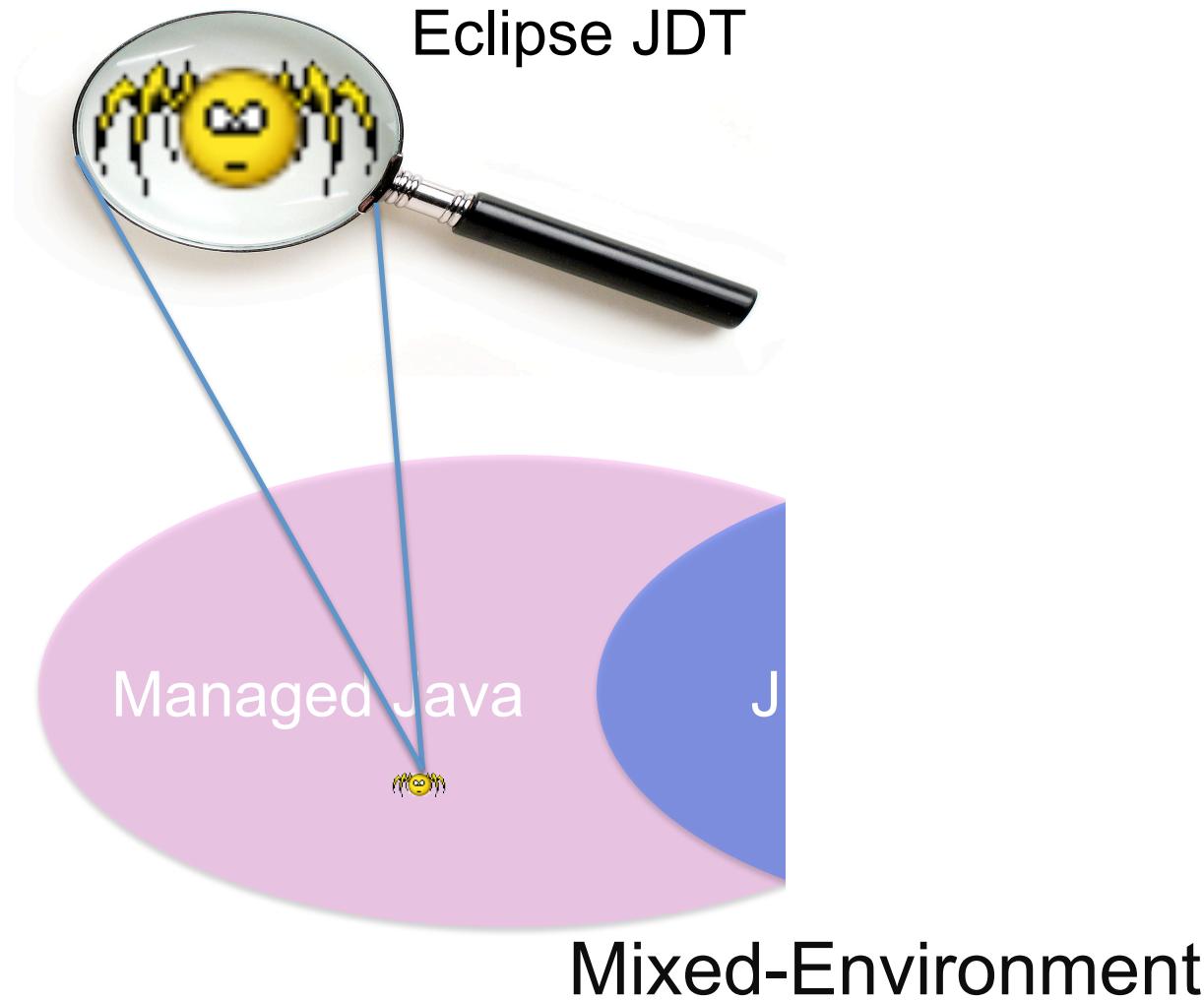


The problem

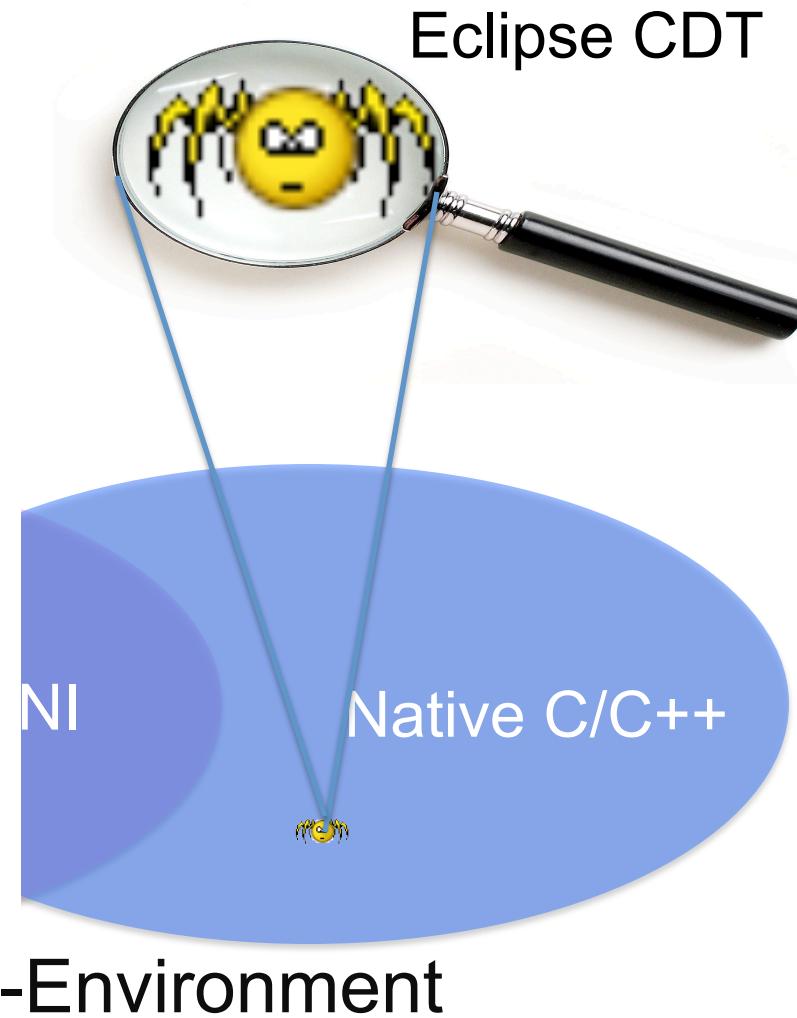
Bugs appear in all your code!



The problem with single-environment debugging

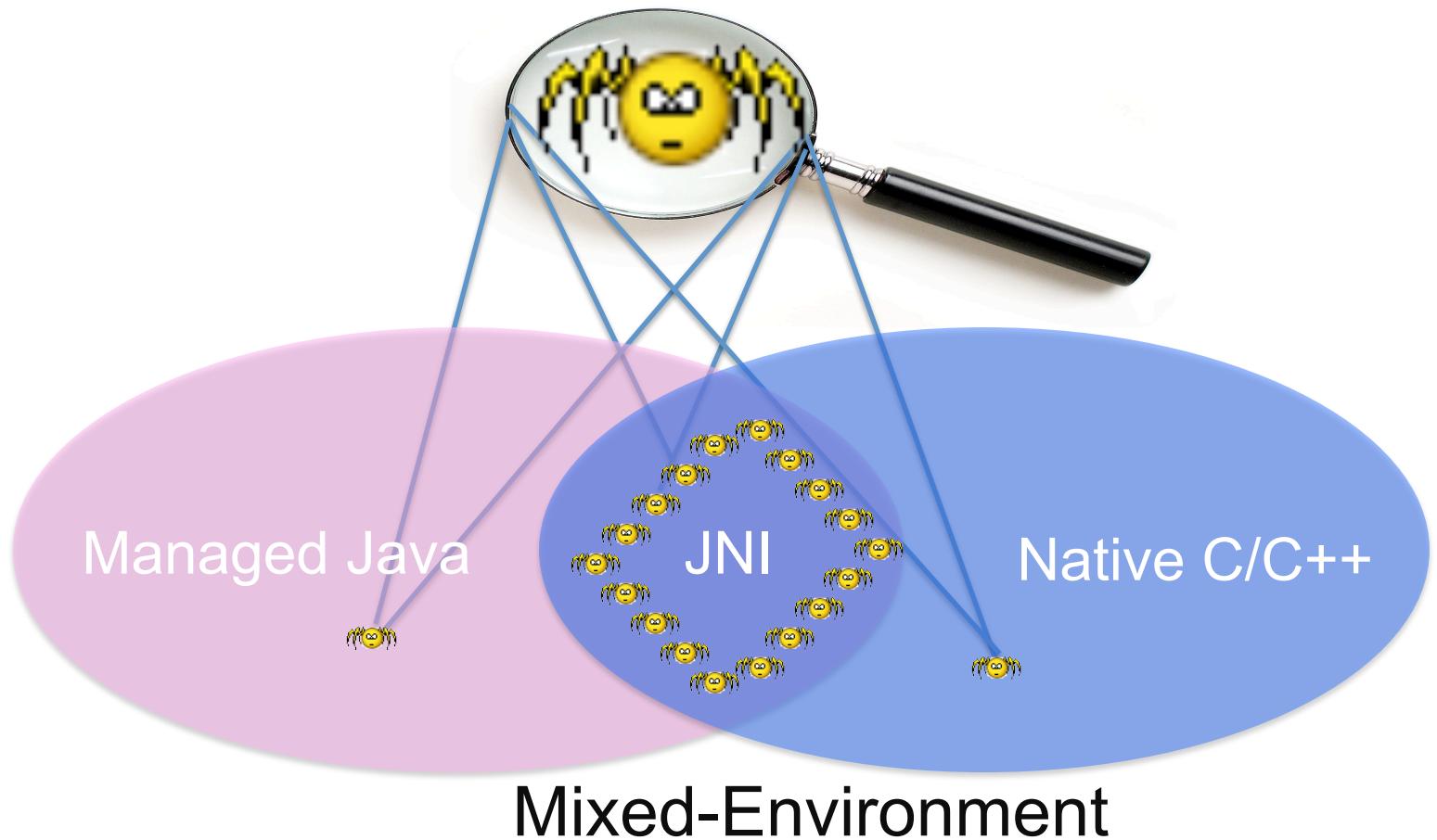


The problem with single-environment debugging



Our goal

Portable mixed-environment debugging



Our contribution and results

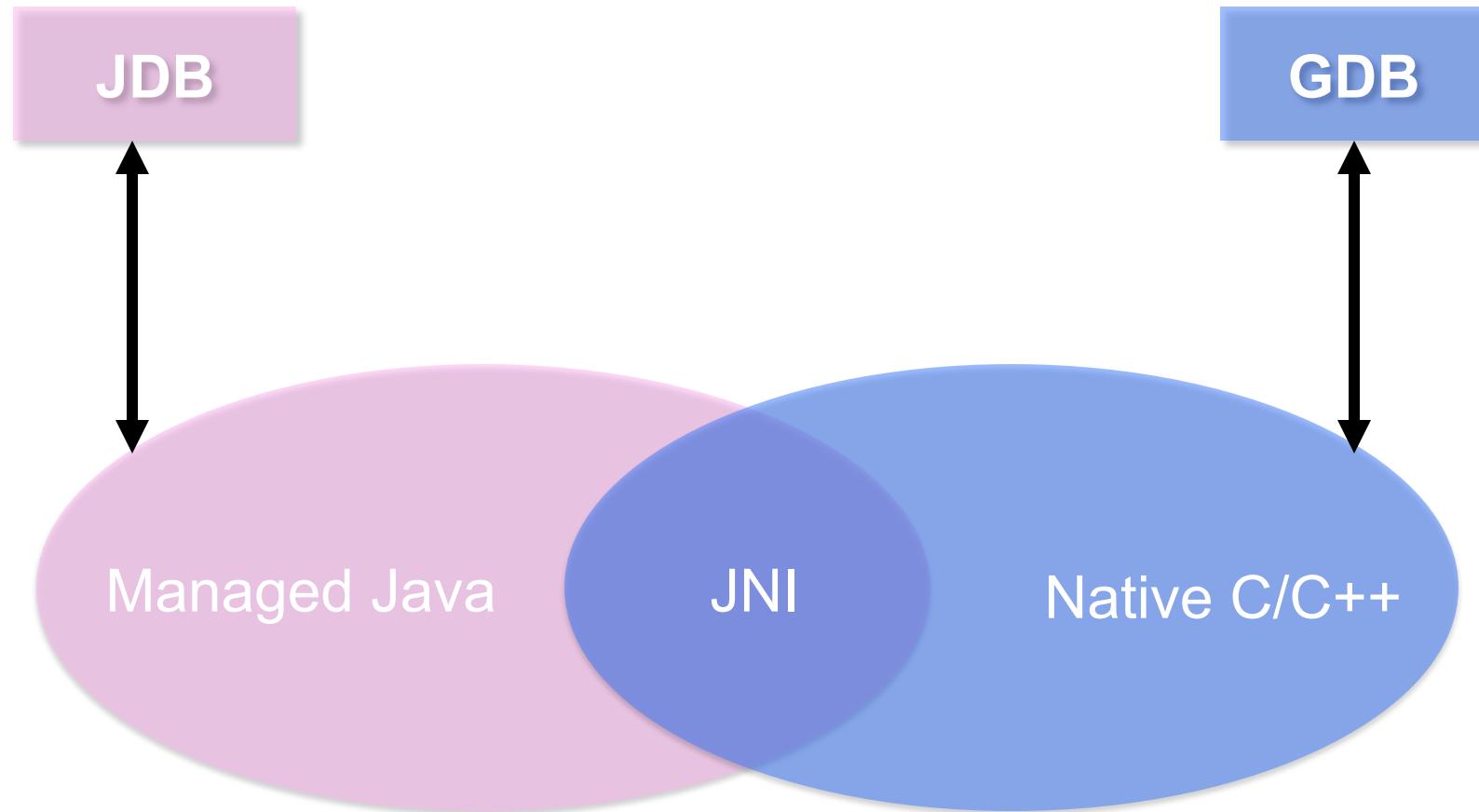
Composition

1. Add an intermediate agent.
2. Attach single-environment debuggers.
3. Dispatch debuggers dynamically.

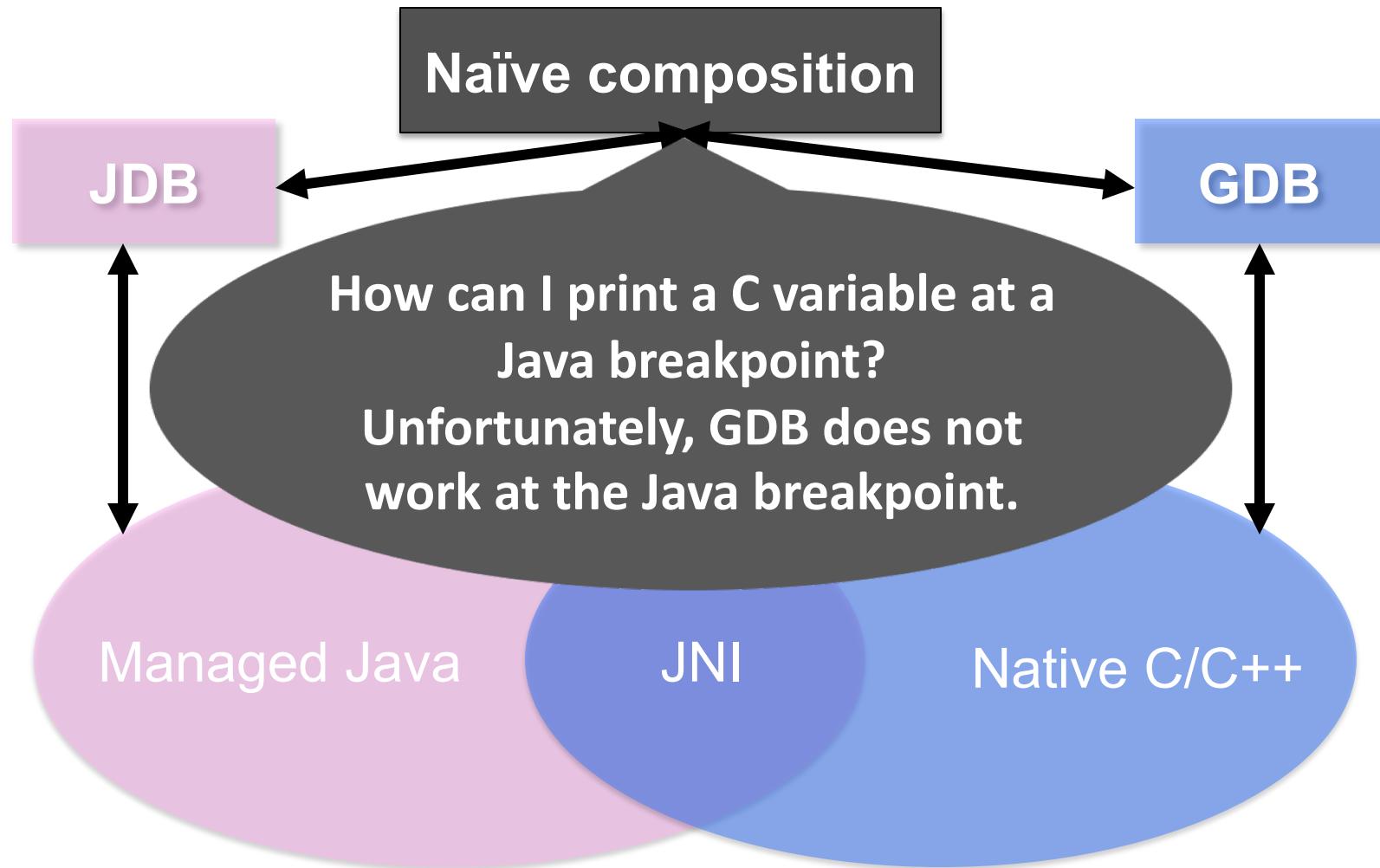
Blink results

1. **Simple:** Add 10 K SLOC of new code.
2. **Portable:** Support Linux, Windows, Hotspot, J9, GCC, Microsoft C++.
3. **Powerful:** Catch FFI bugs.

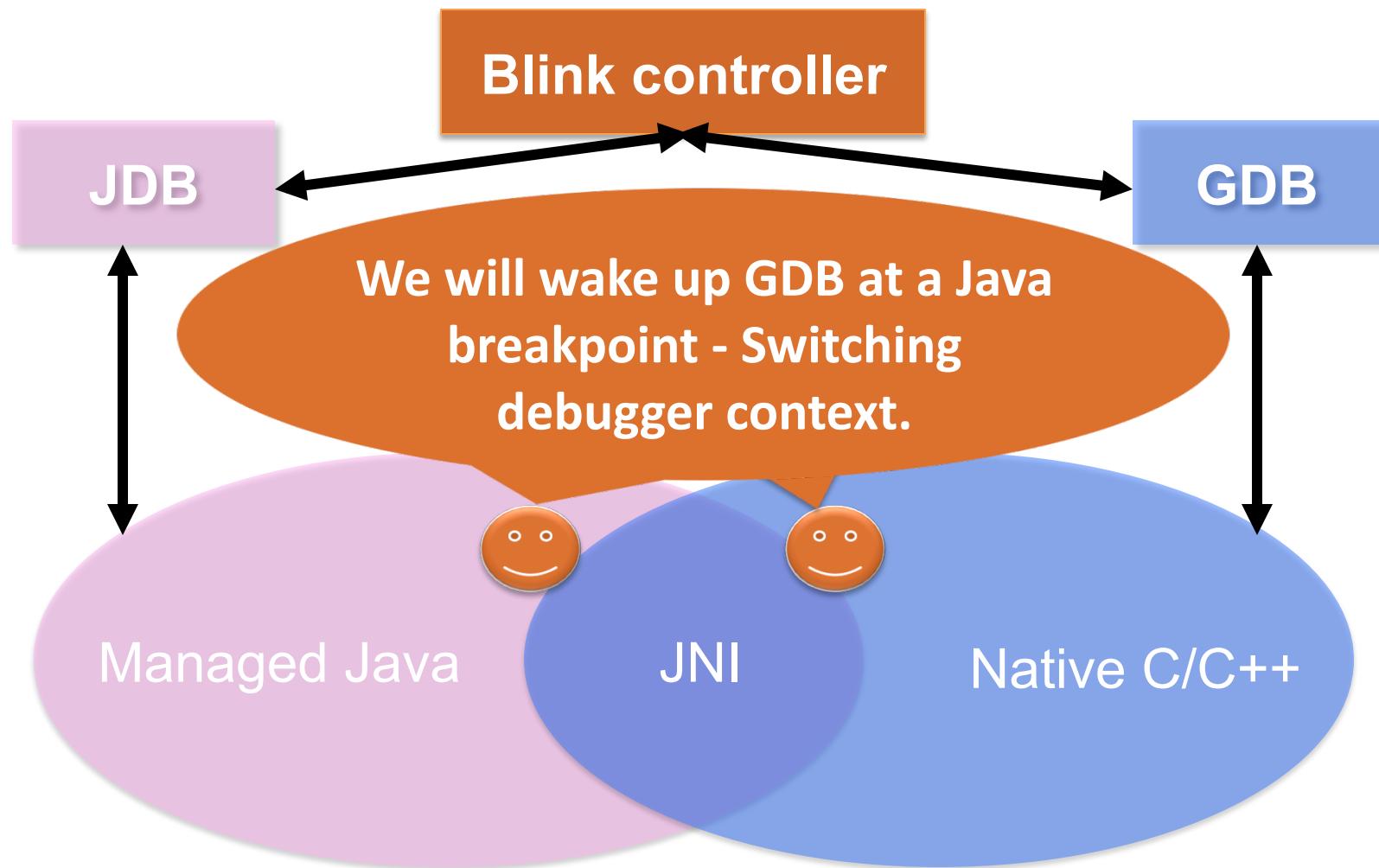
Problem: GDB does not work at a Java breakpoint.



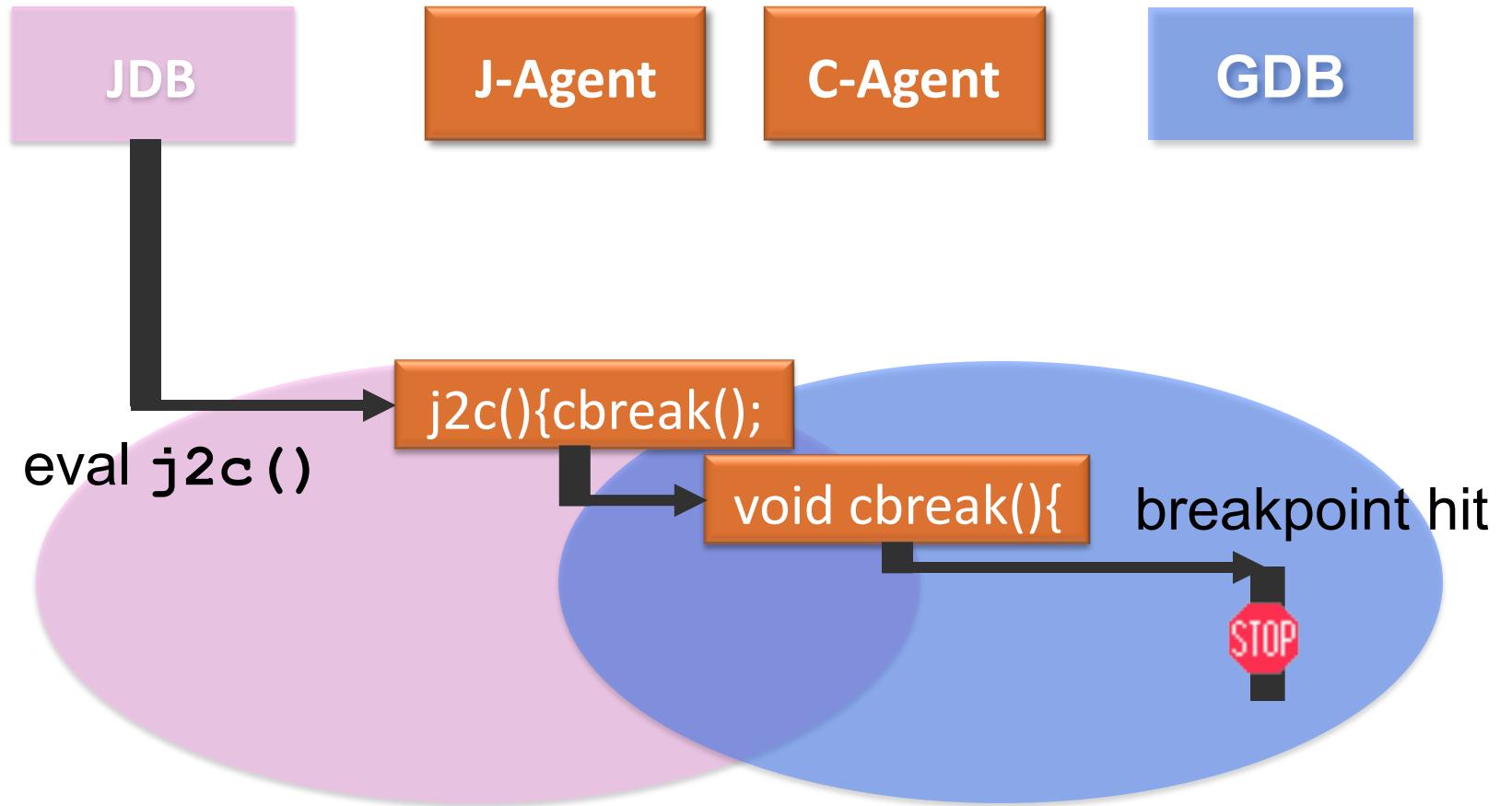
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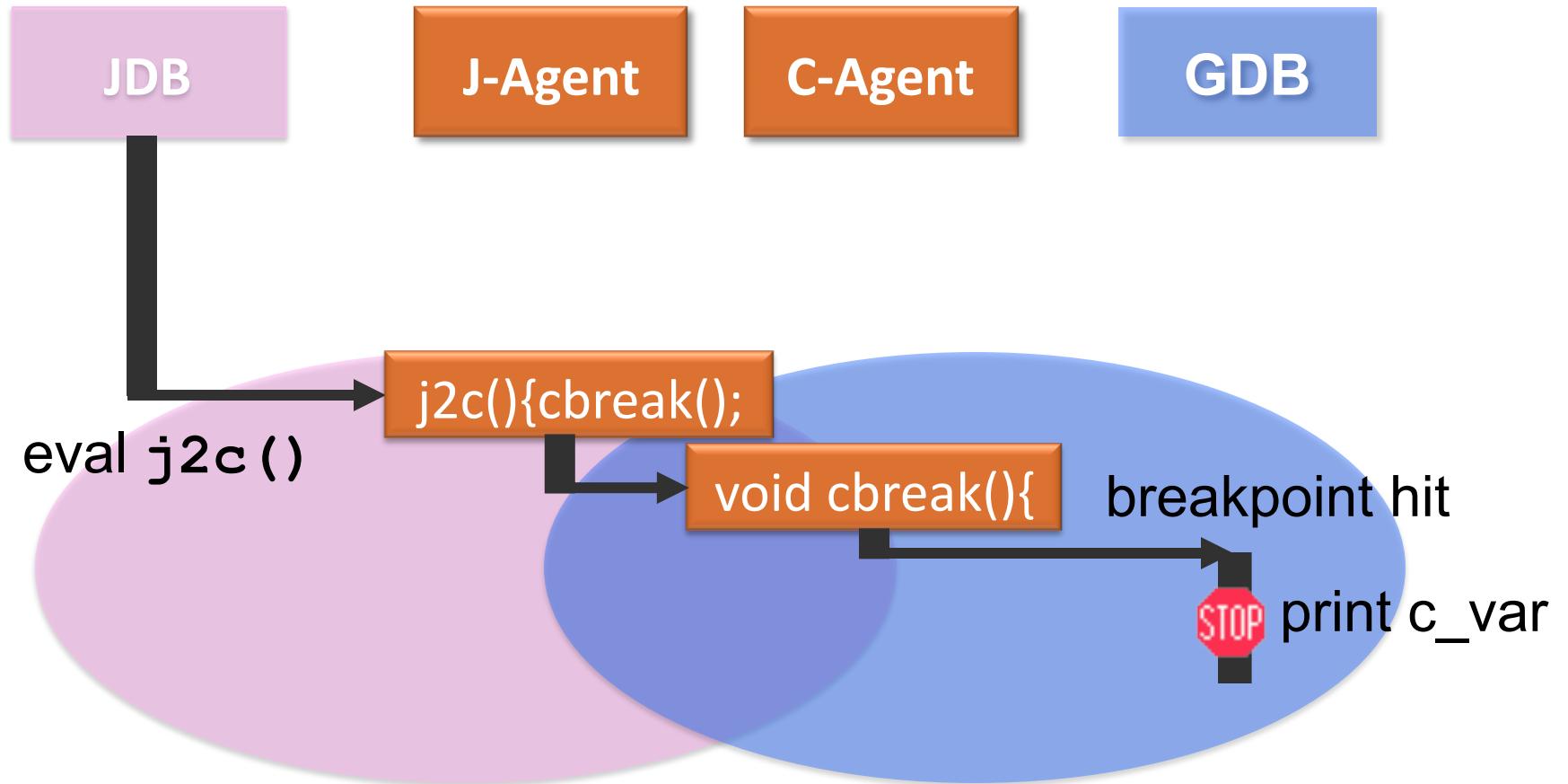
Our solution: the intermediate agent switches debugger context.



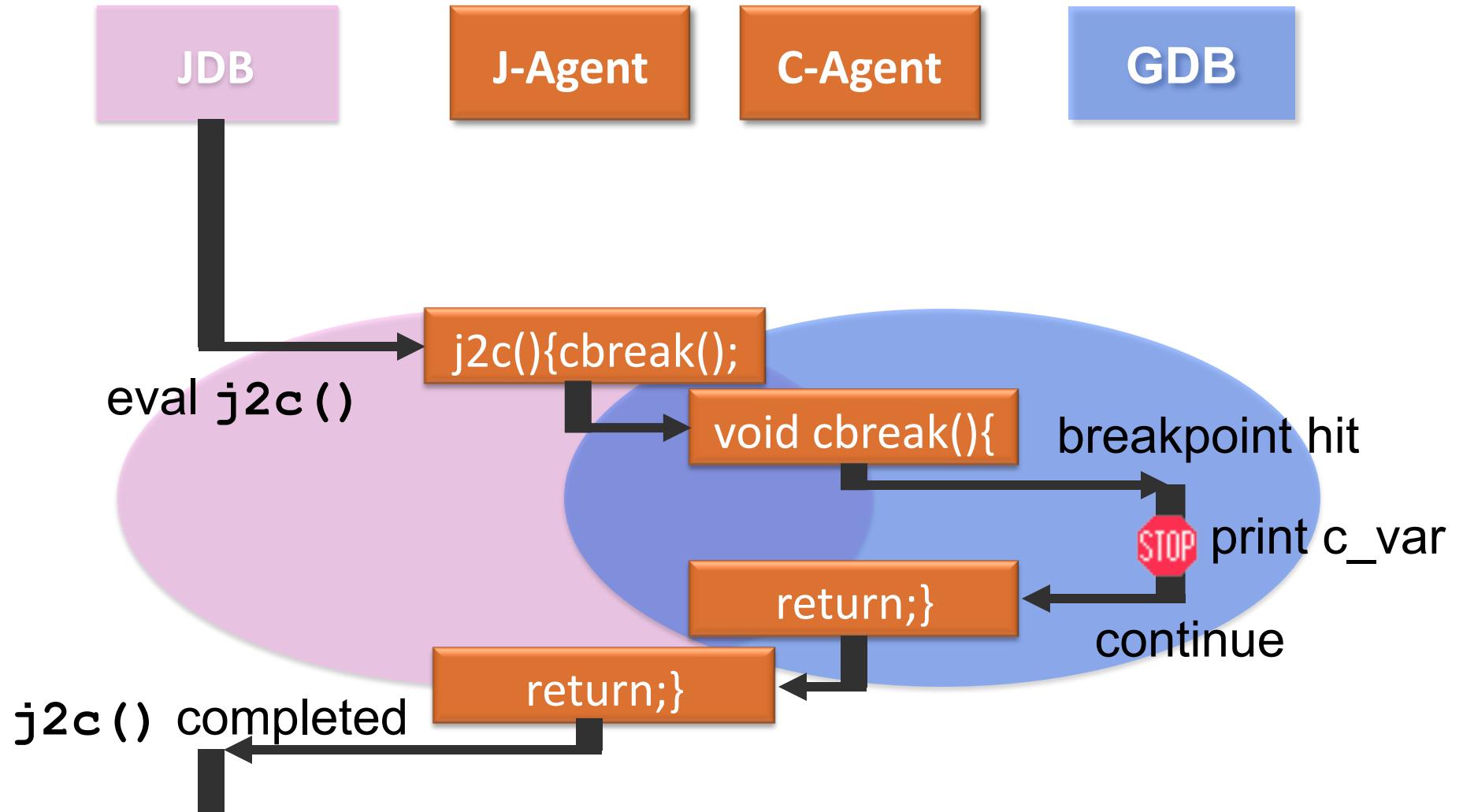
Our solution: switch debugger context from Java to C.



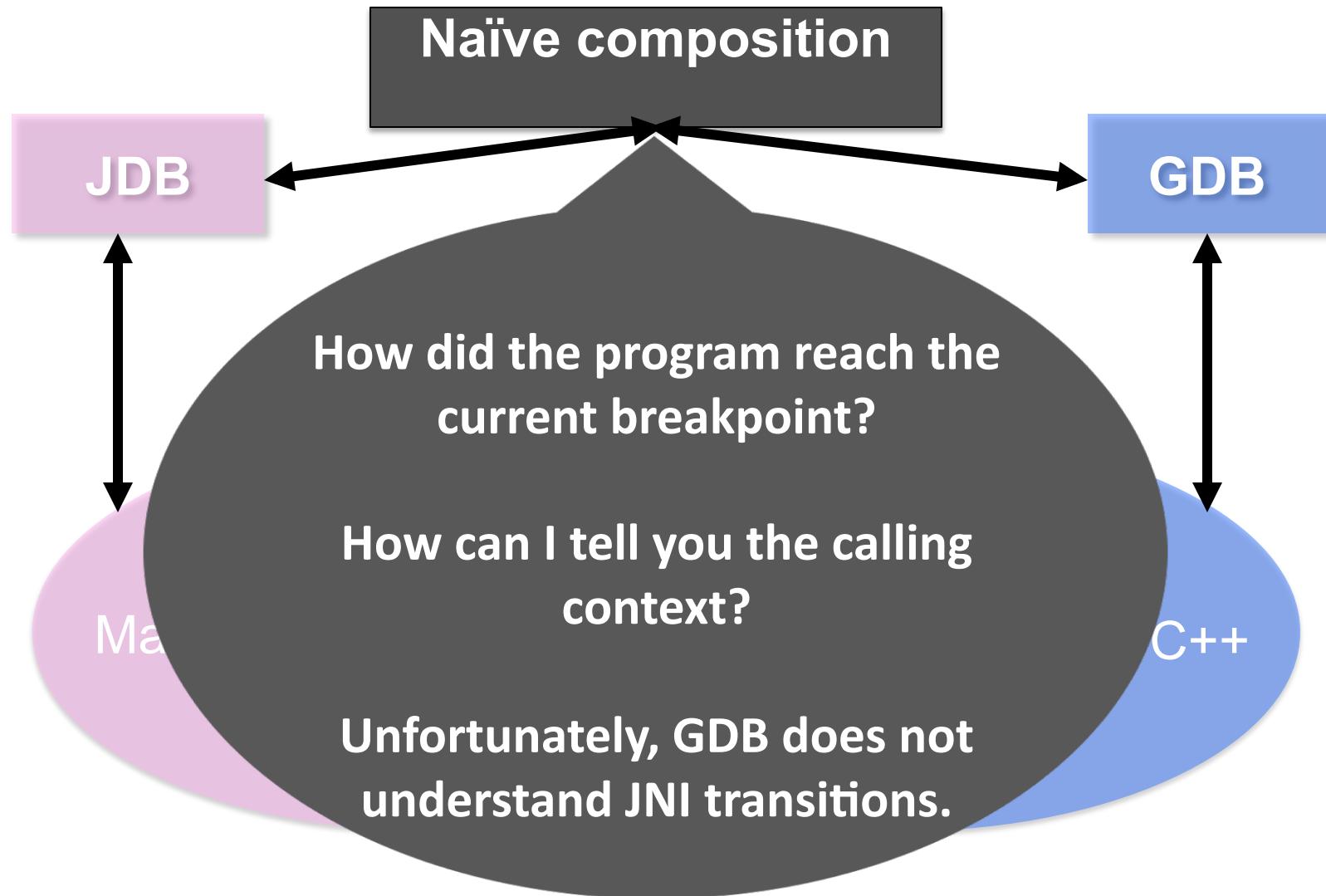
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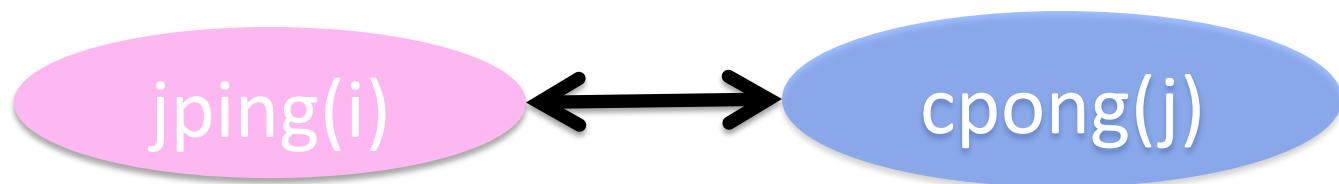
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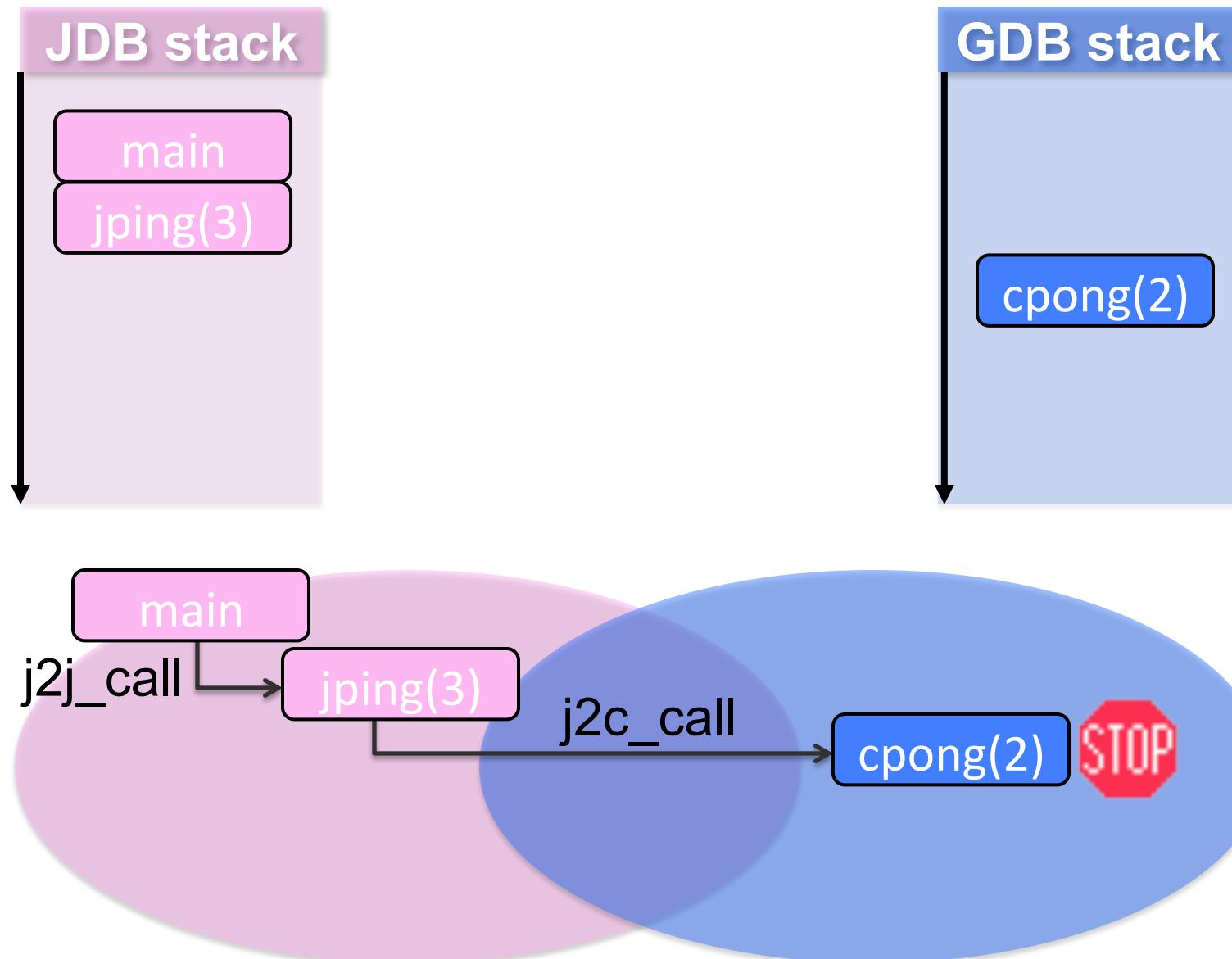
Problem: GDB does not understand JNI calling conventions.



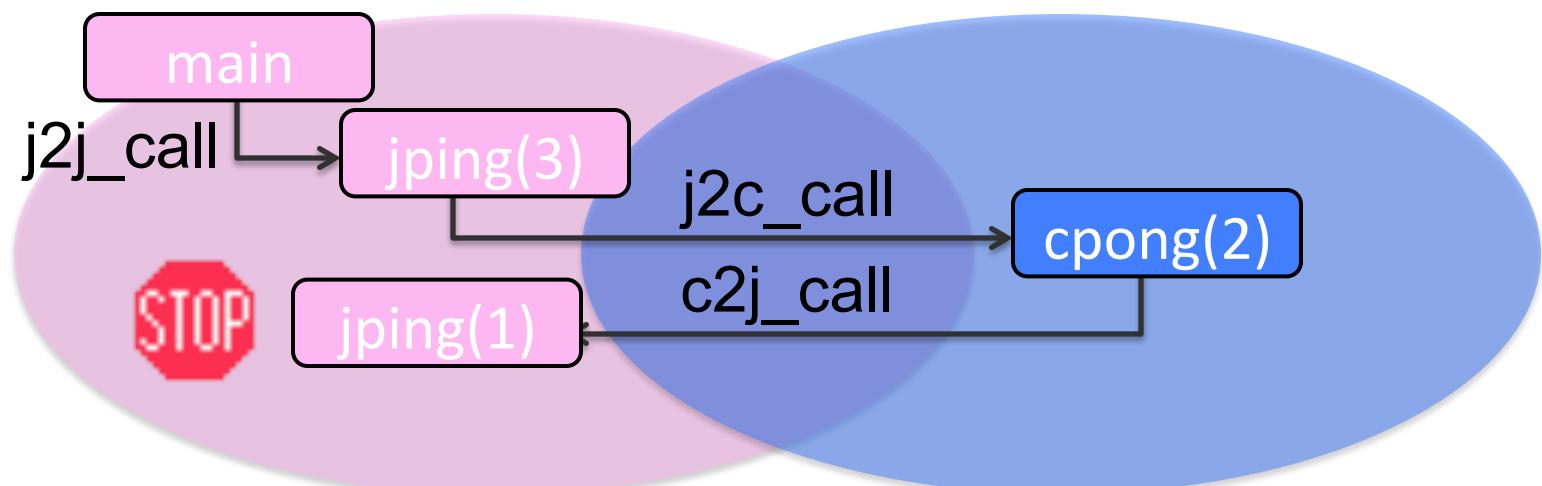
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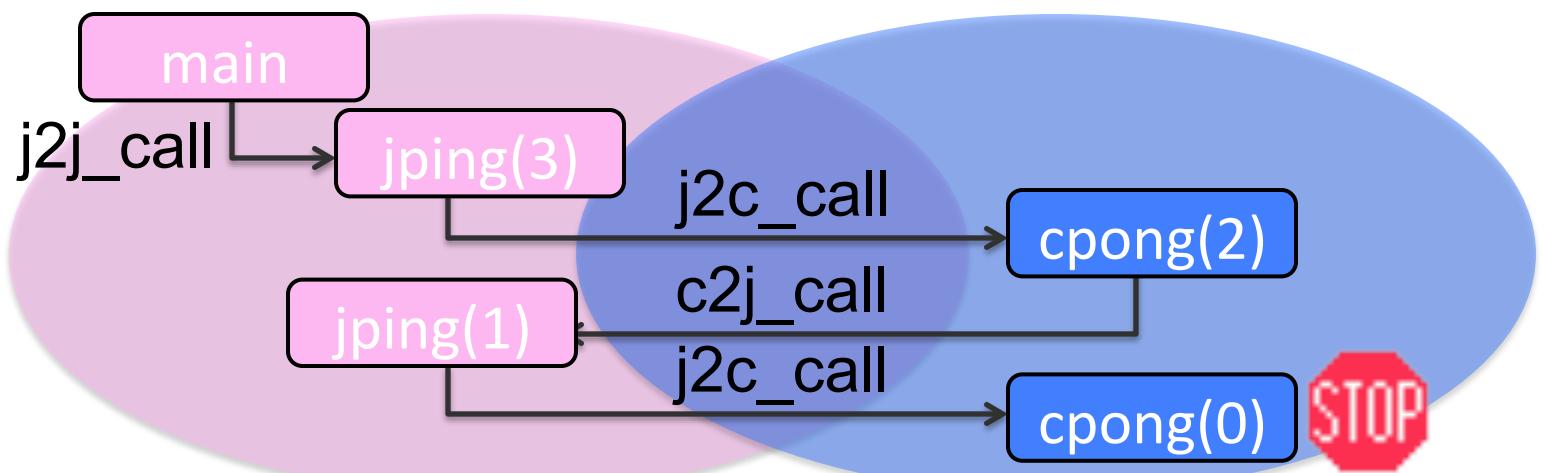
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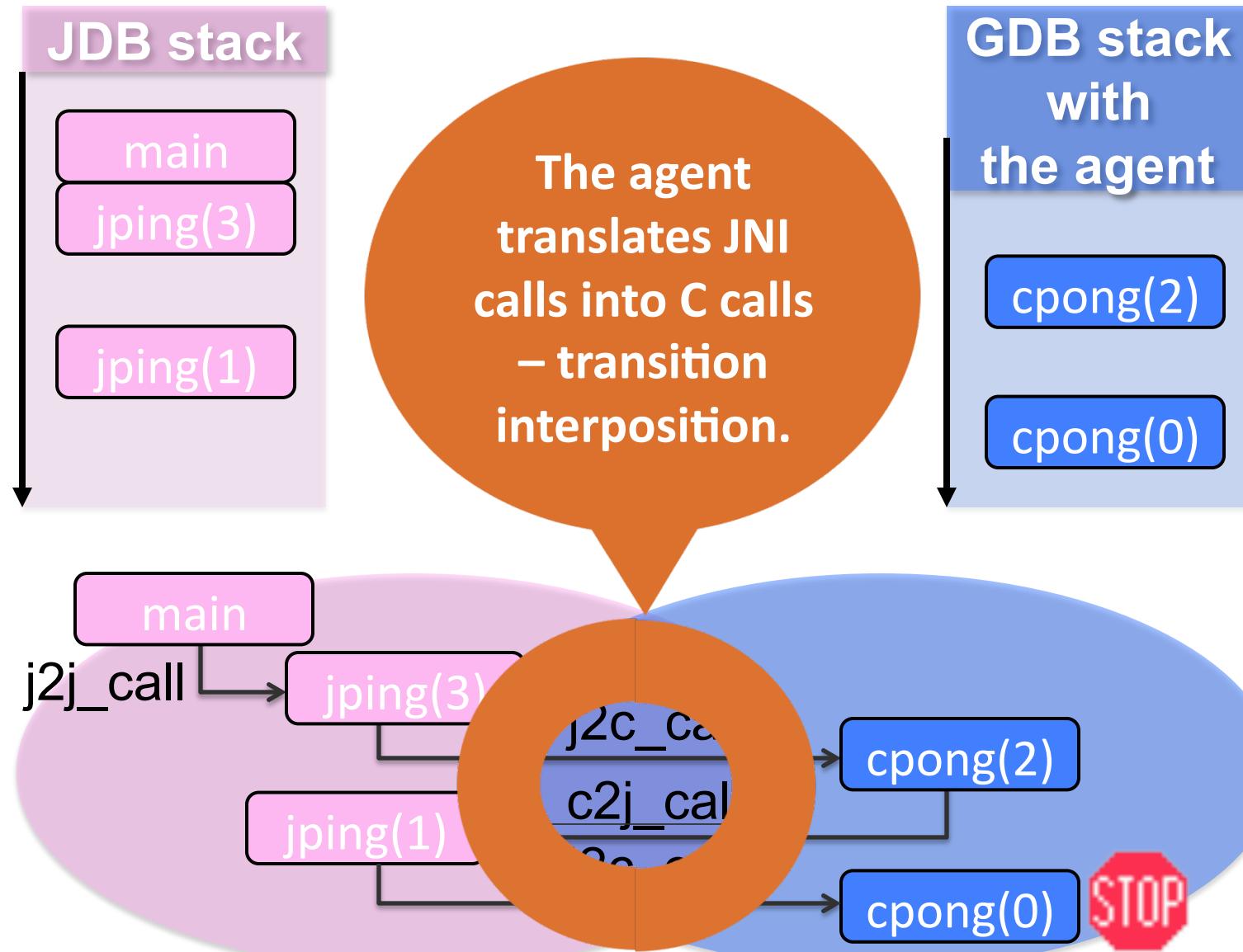
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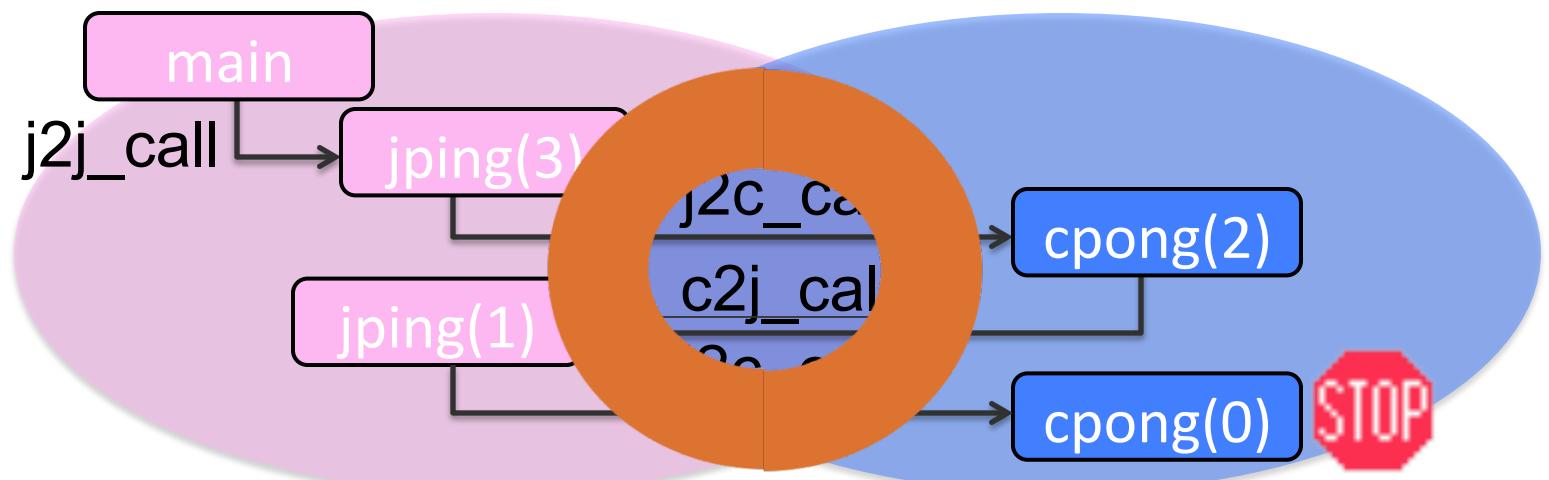
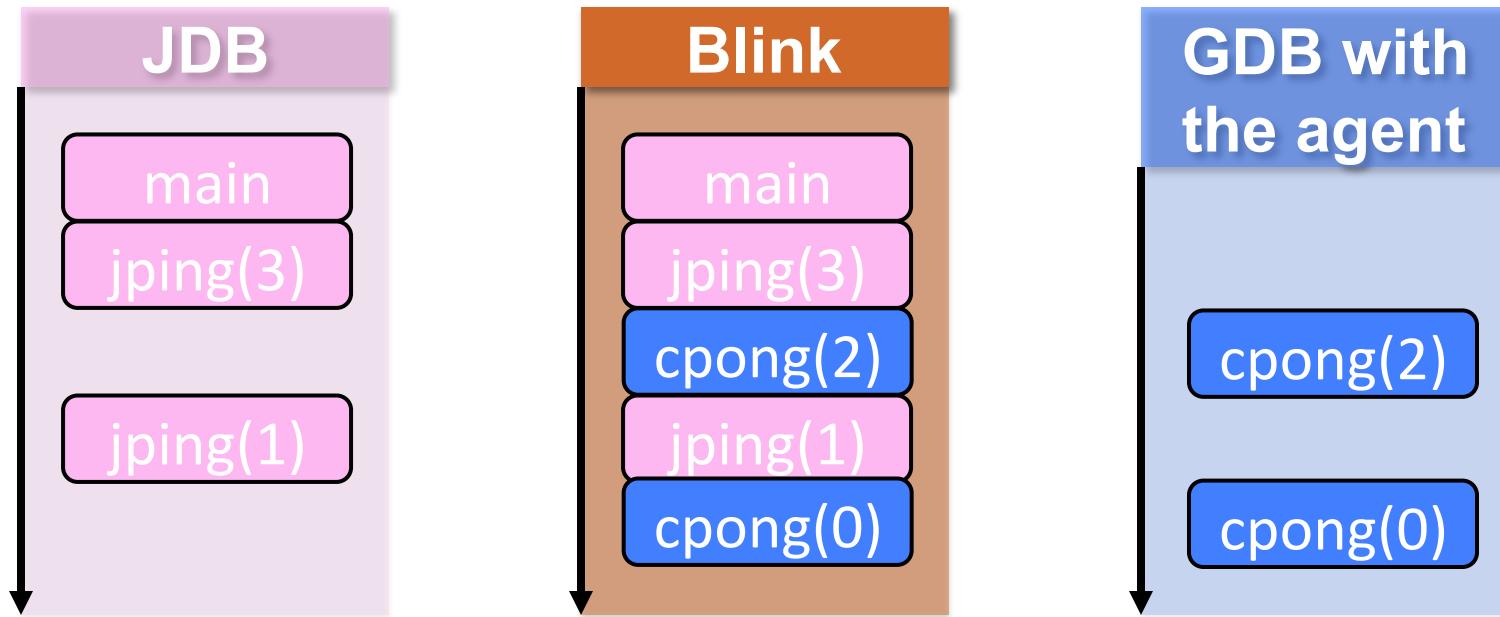
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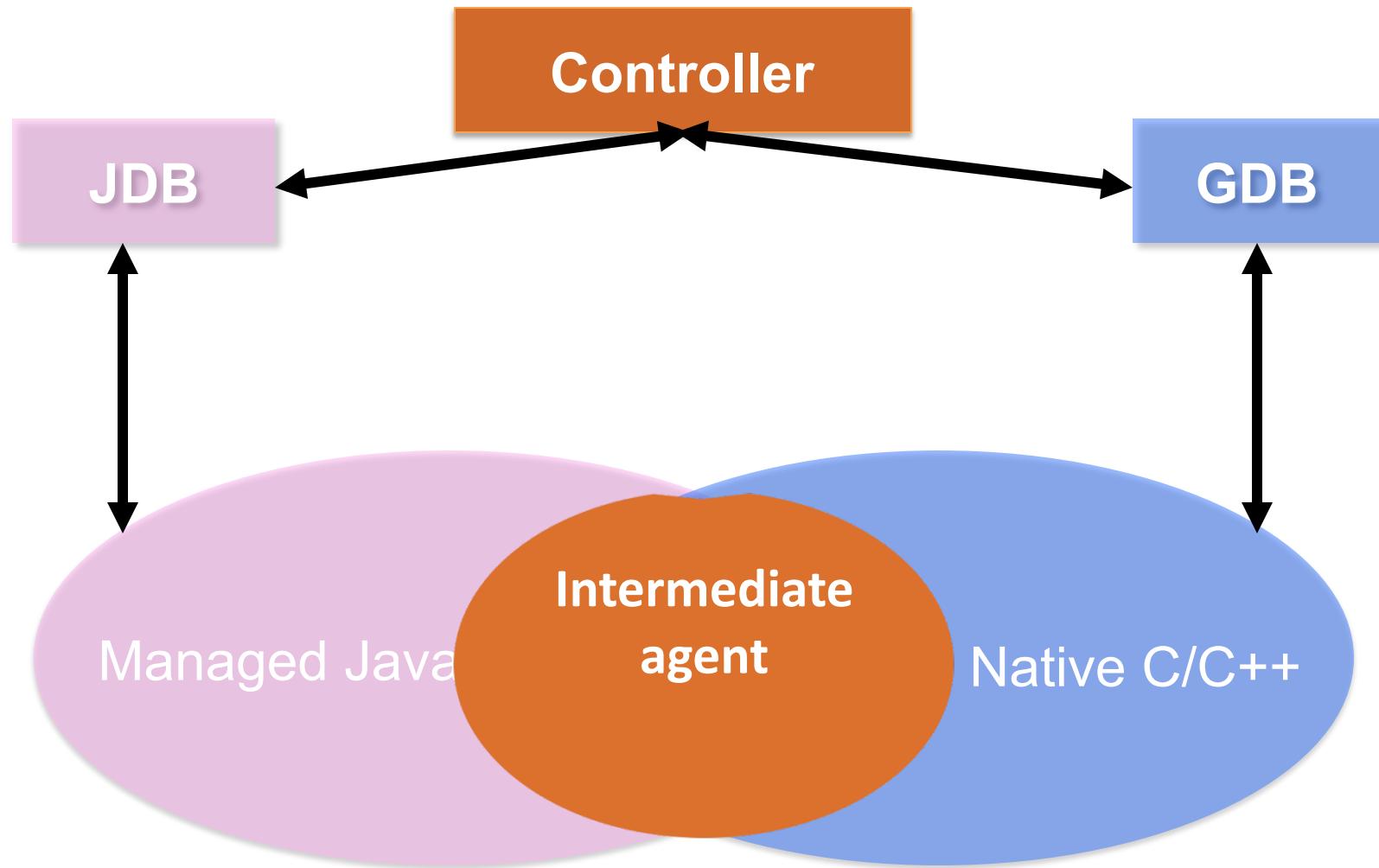
Our solution: translate JNI transitions into C transitions.



Our solution: compose a calling context.



Our solution: controller and intermediate agent



Outline

I. Problem

II. Debugger composition

- A. Switching debugger context
- B. Interposing transitions

→ III. Advanced features

- A. Evaluating Jeannie mixed-environment expressions
- B. Detecting FFI bugs

IV. Evaluation

Debugging boundary code

What do I need to debug boundary code?



Managed Java

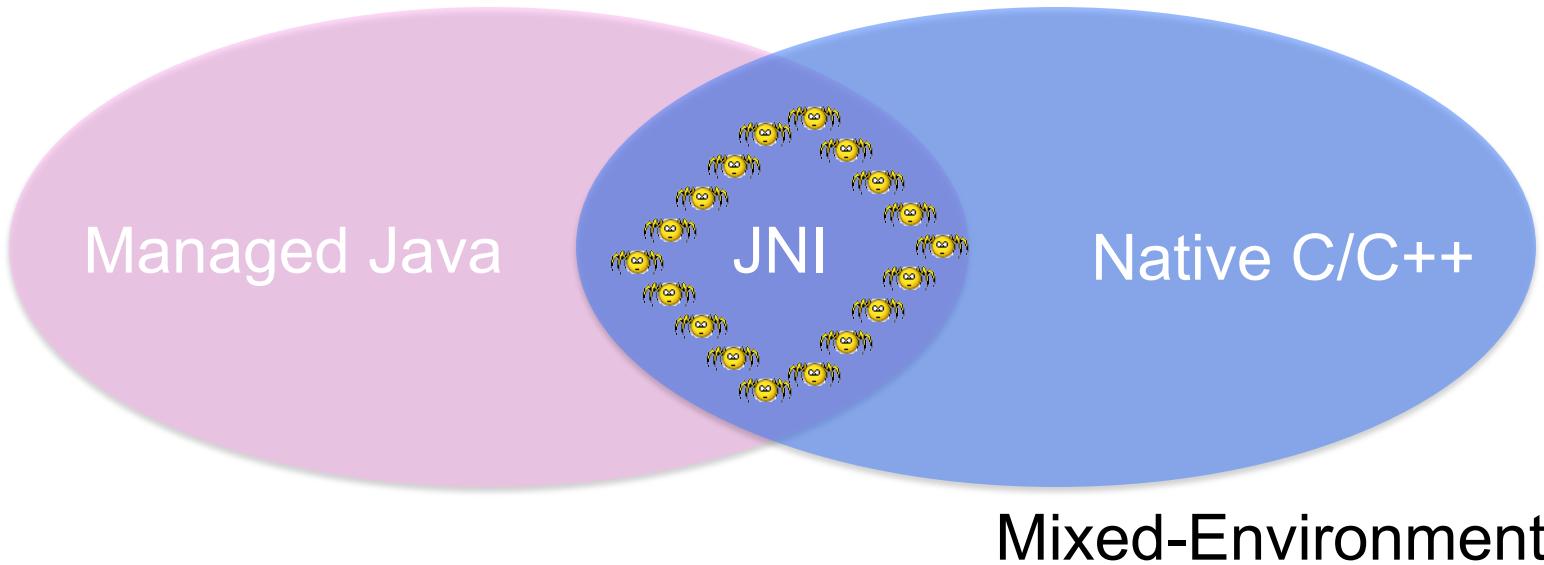
JNI

Native C/C++

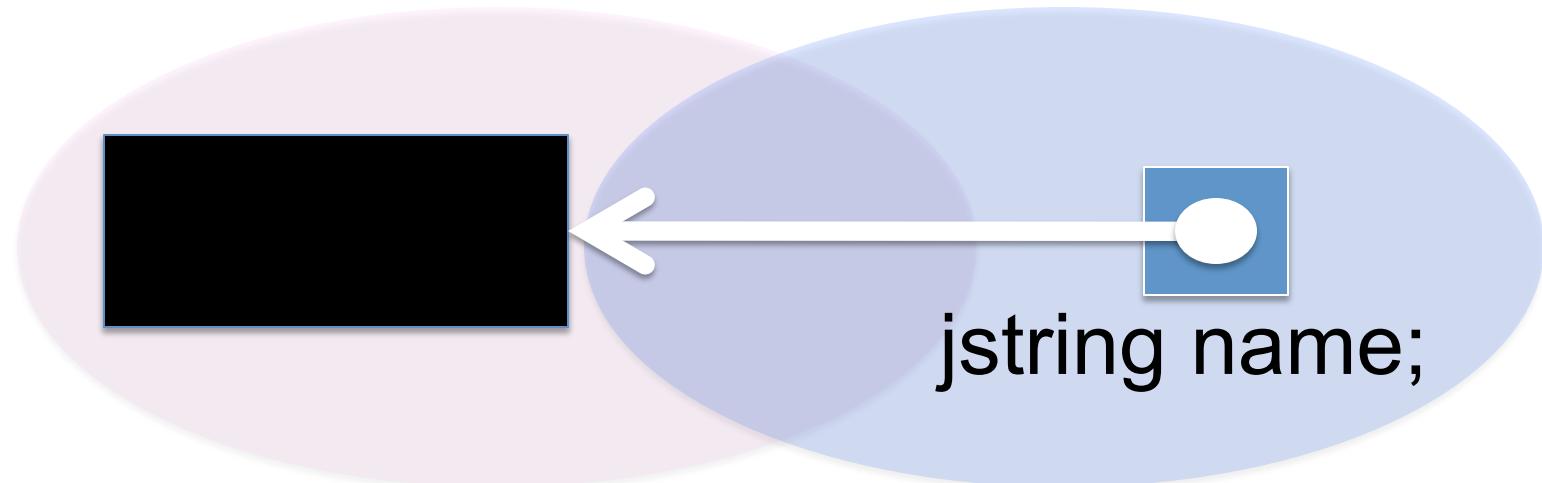
Mixed-Environment

1. Evaluating Jeannie Expressions

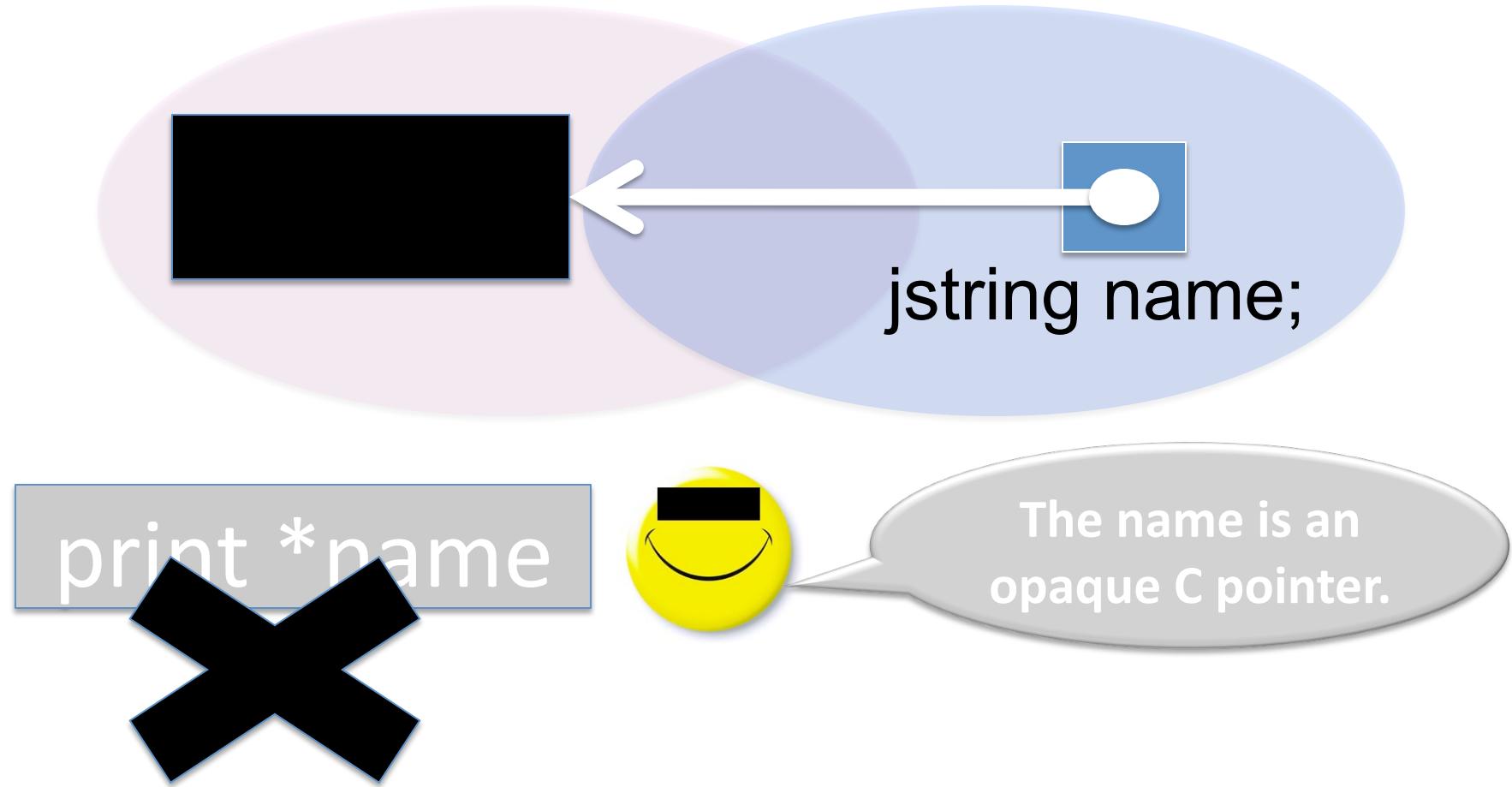
2. Detecting FFI bugs



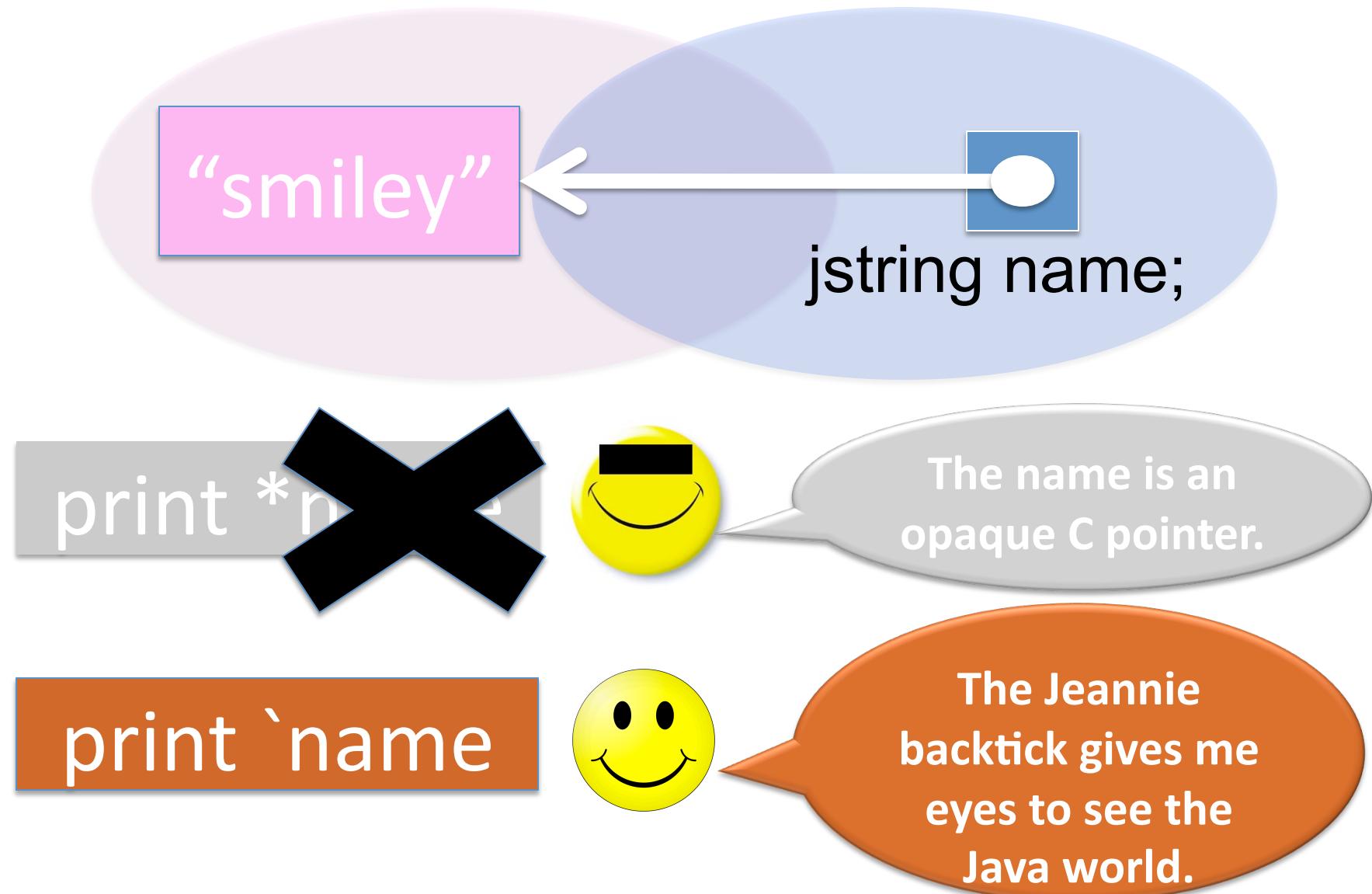
Problem: you can not de-reference opaque pointers in C.



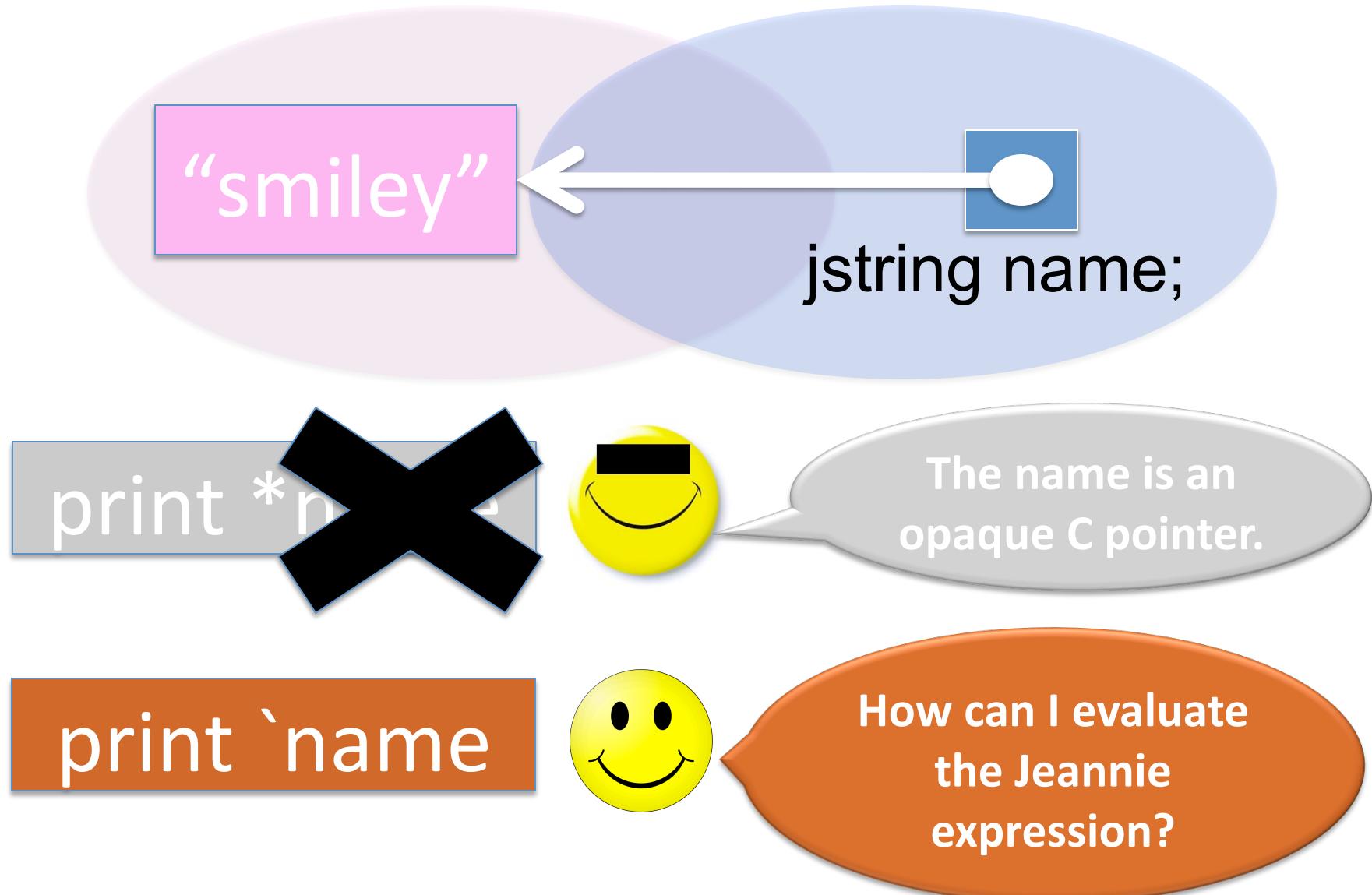
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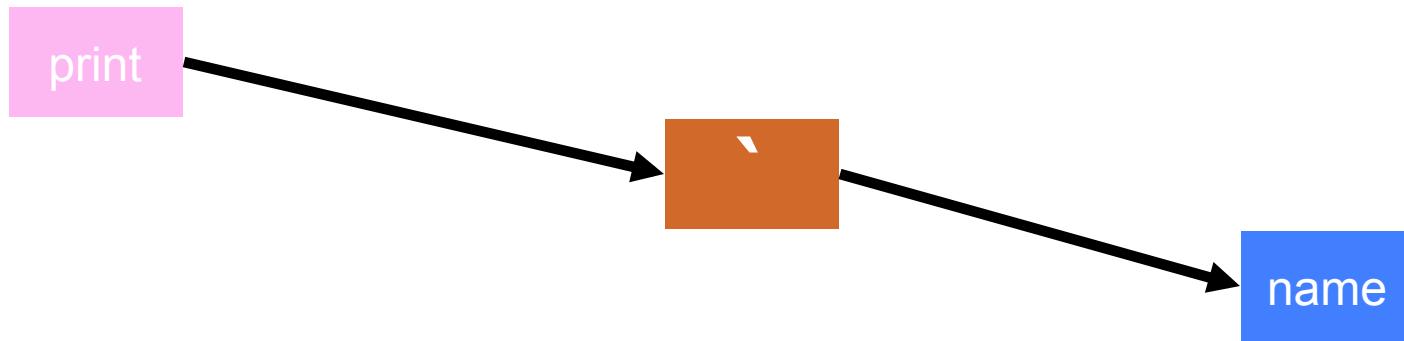
Our solution: use Jeannie expression



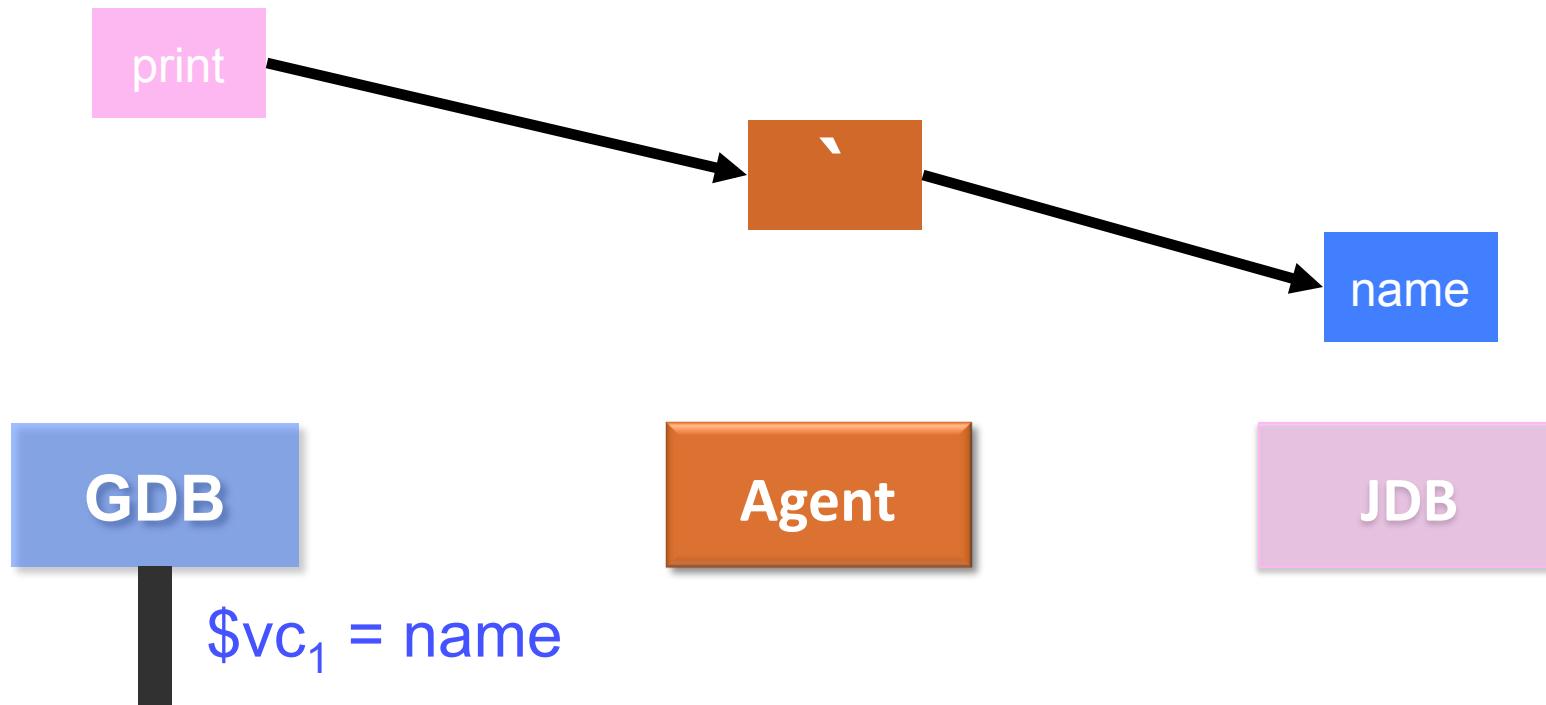
Our solution: use Jeannie expression.



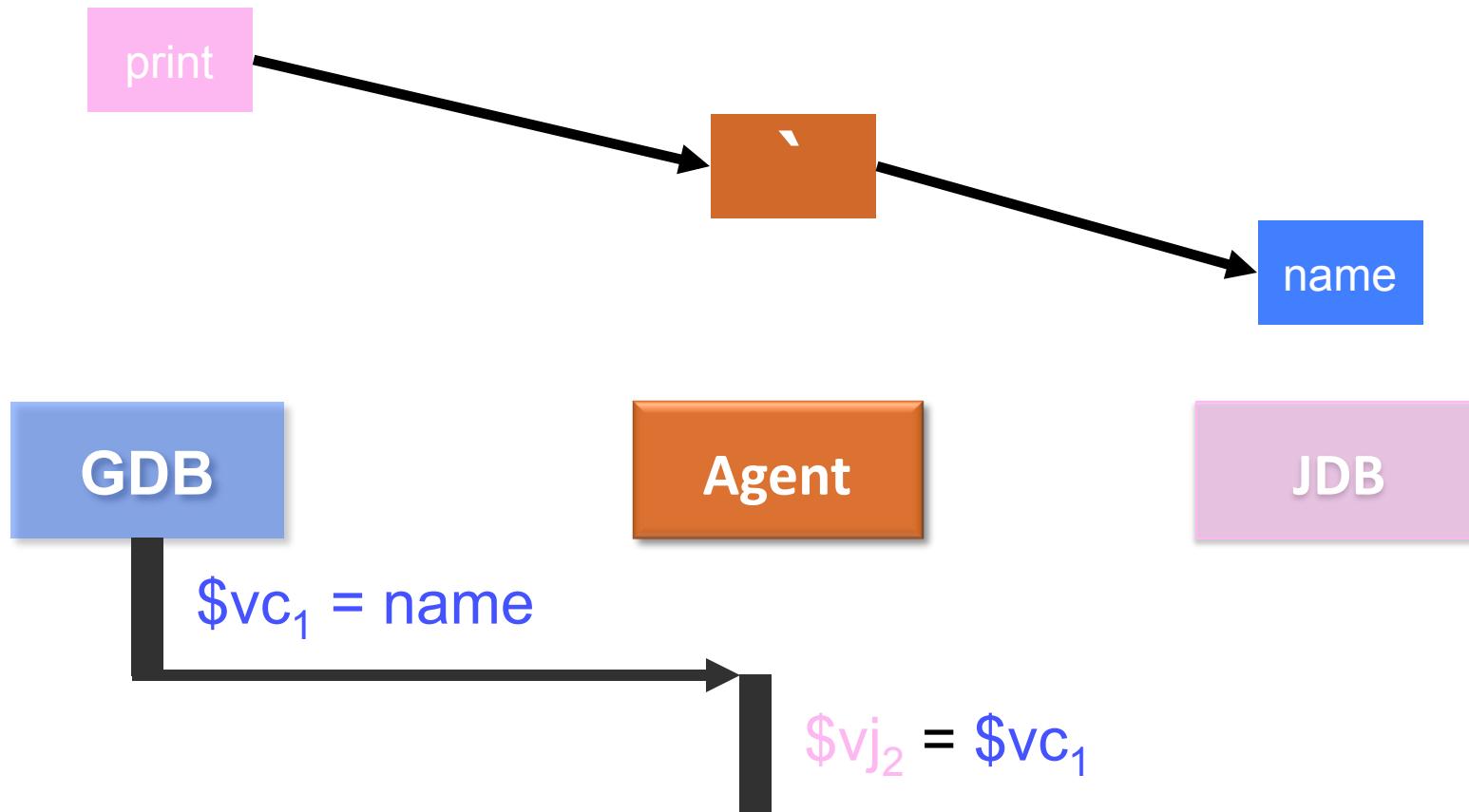
Build abstract syntax tree



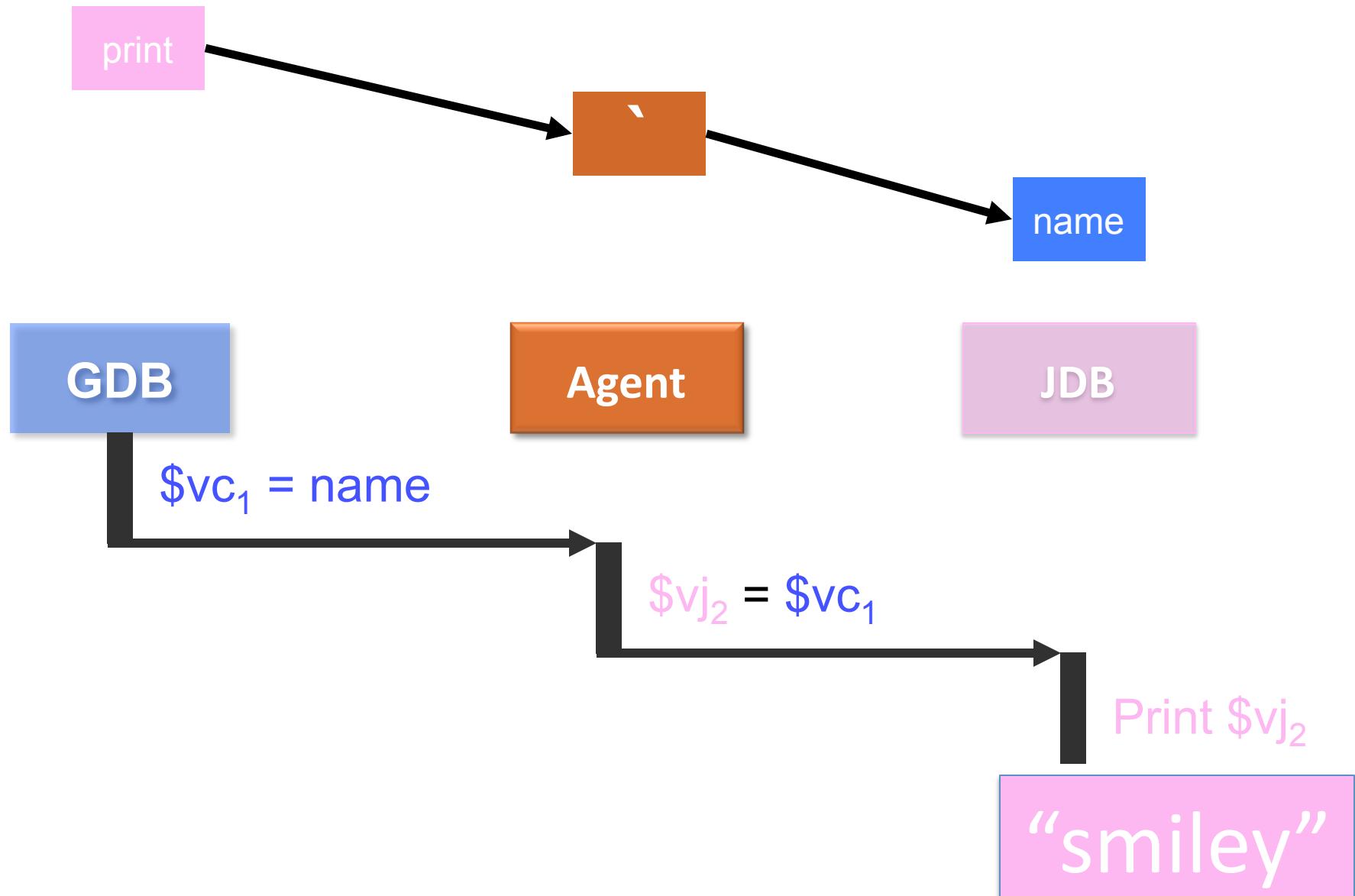
Evaluate AST in Bottom-up order.



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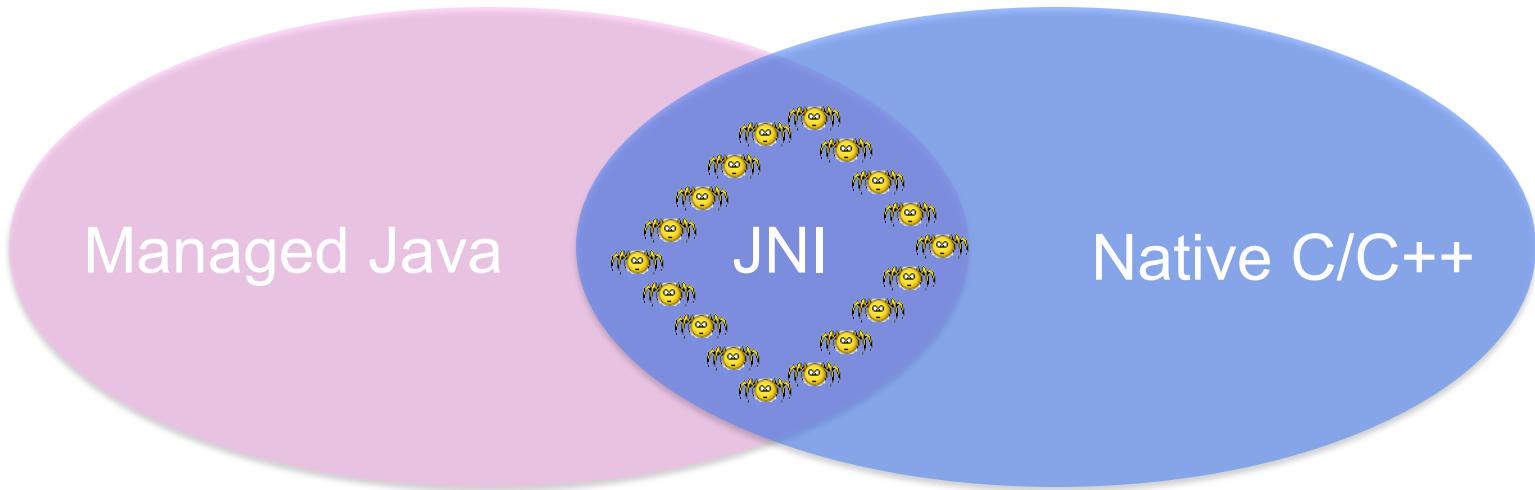


Evaluate AST in Bottom-up order.

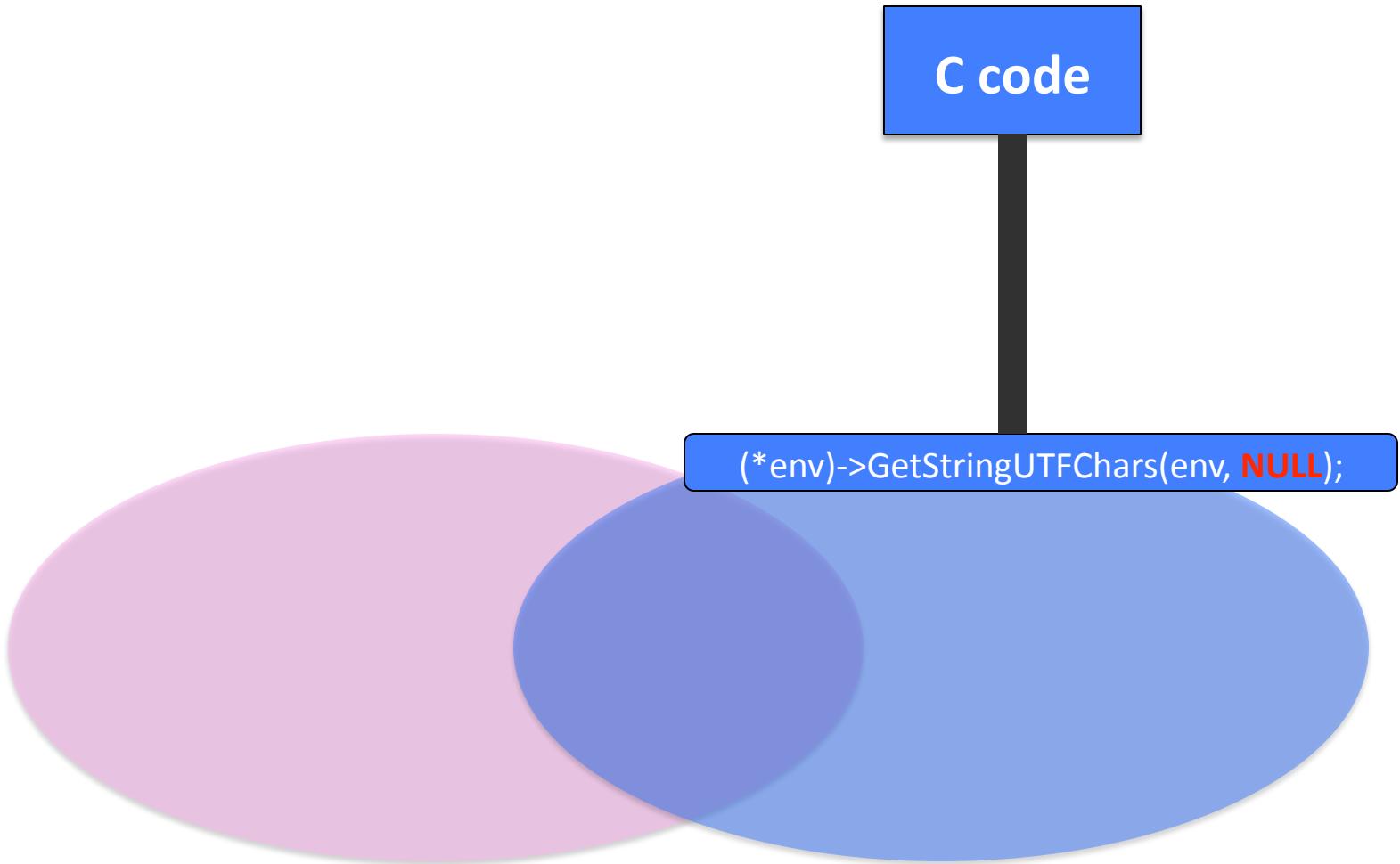


A. Evaluating Jeannie Expressions

B. Detecting FFI bugs



Problem: you may misuse foreign function interface.



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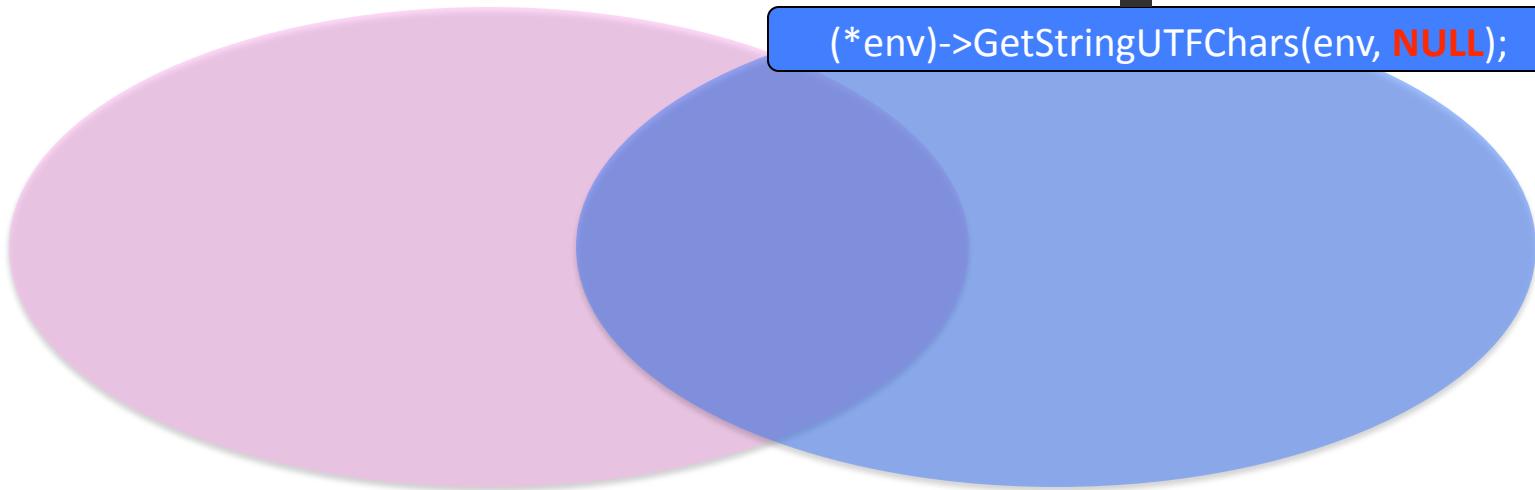
C code

The **NULL** is invalid.

The java-gnome bug 576107 **crashes** the J9 JVM.



(*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, **NULL**);



Our solution: detect FFI bugs

Agent

C code

GDB

The **NULL** is invalid.

The java-gnome bug 576107 **crashes** the IBM J9 SR5.



(*env)->GetStringUTFChars(env, **NULL**);

c2j_wrap_GetStringUTFChars(env, cstr) {

Our solution: detect FFI bugs.

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void cbreak() {



The agent immediately reports the bug.

Outline

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II. Debugger composition

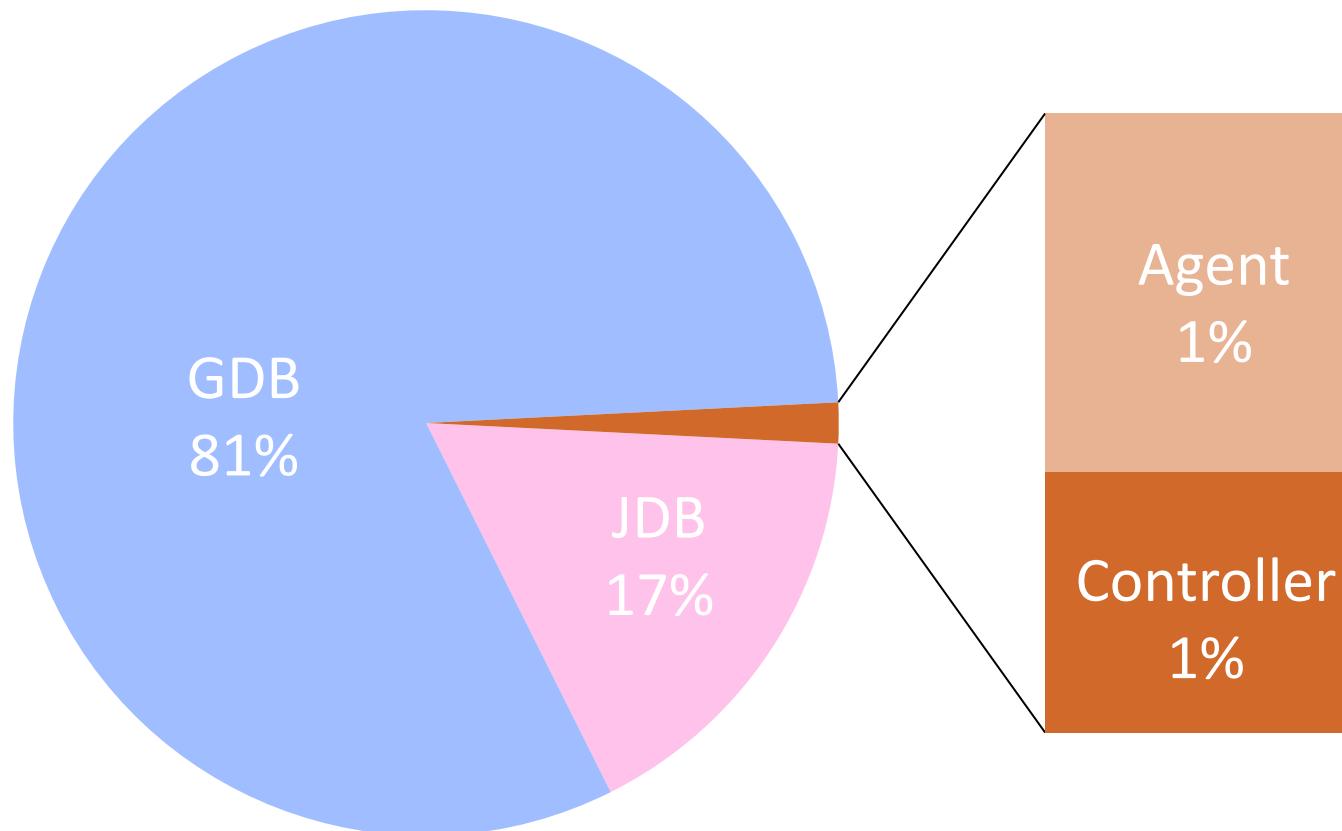
- A. Switching debugger context
- B. Interposing transitions

III. Advanced features

- A. Evaluating Jeannie mixed-environment expressions
- B. Detecting FFI bugs

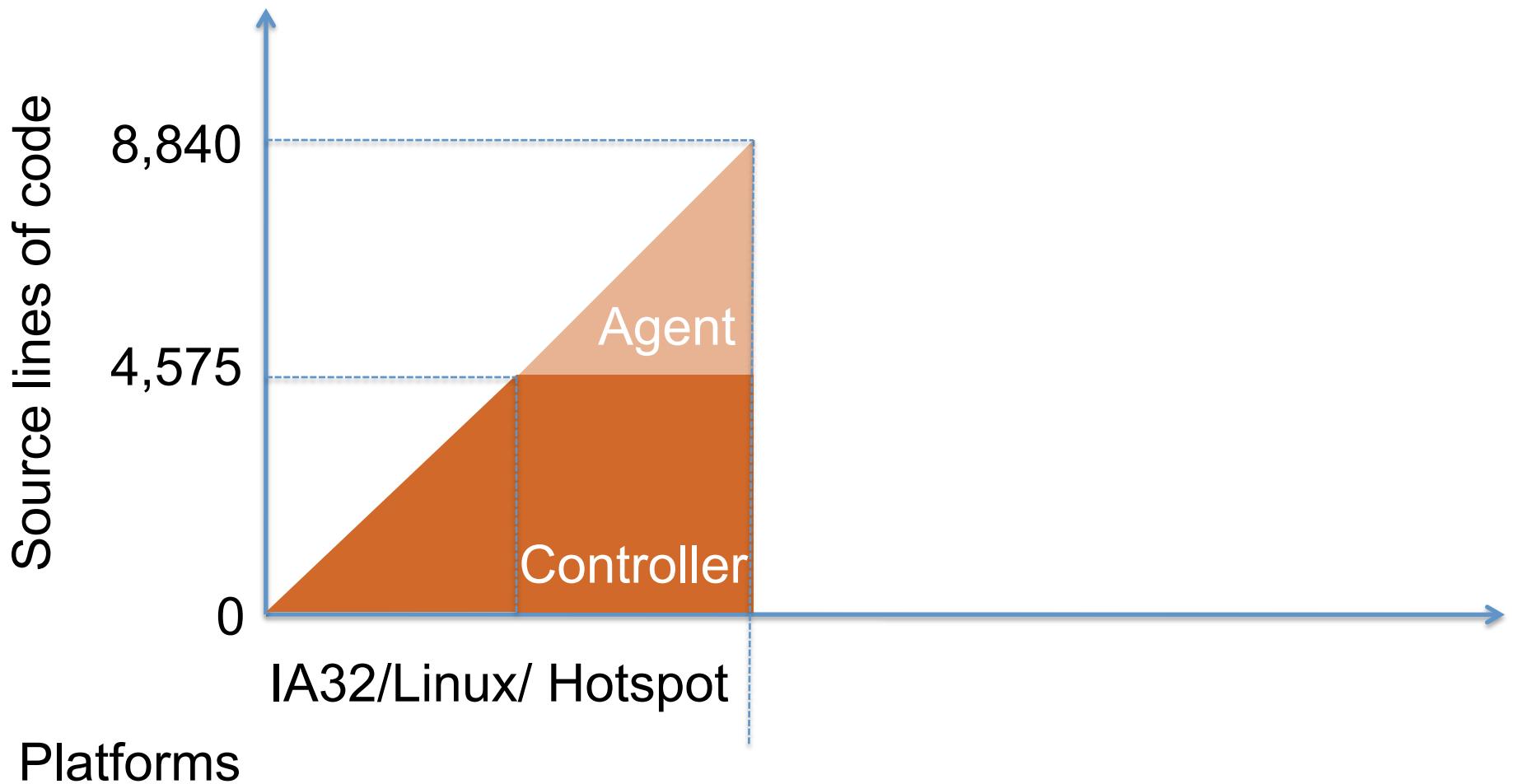
IV. Evaluation

Composition is simple.

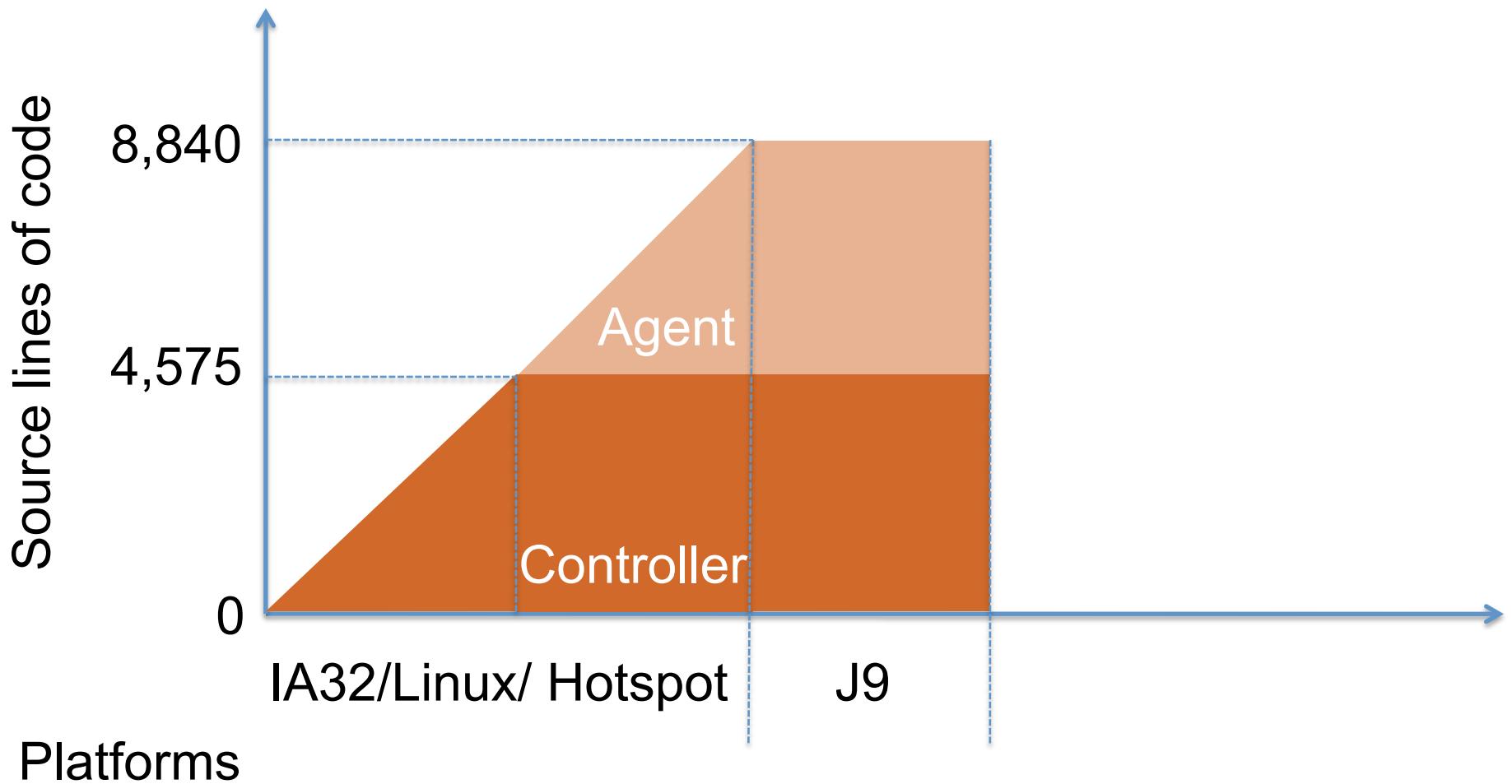


515K source lines of code in total

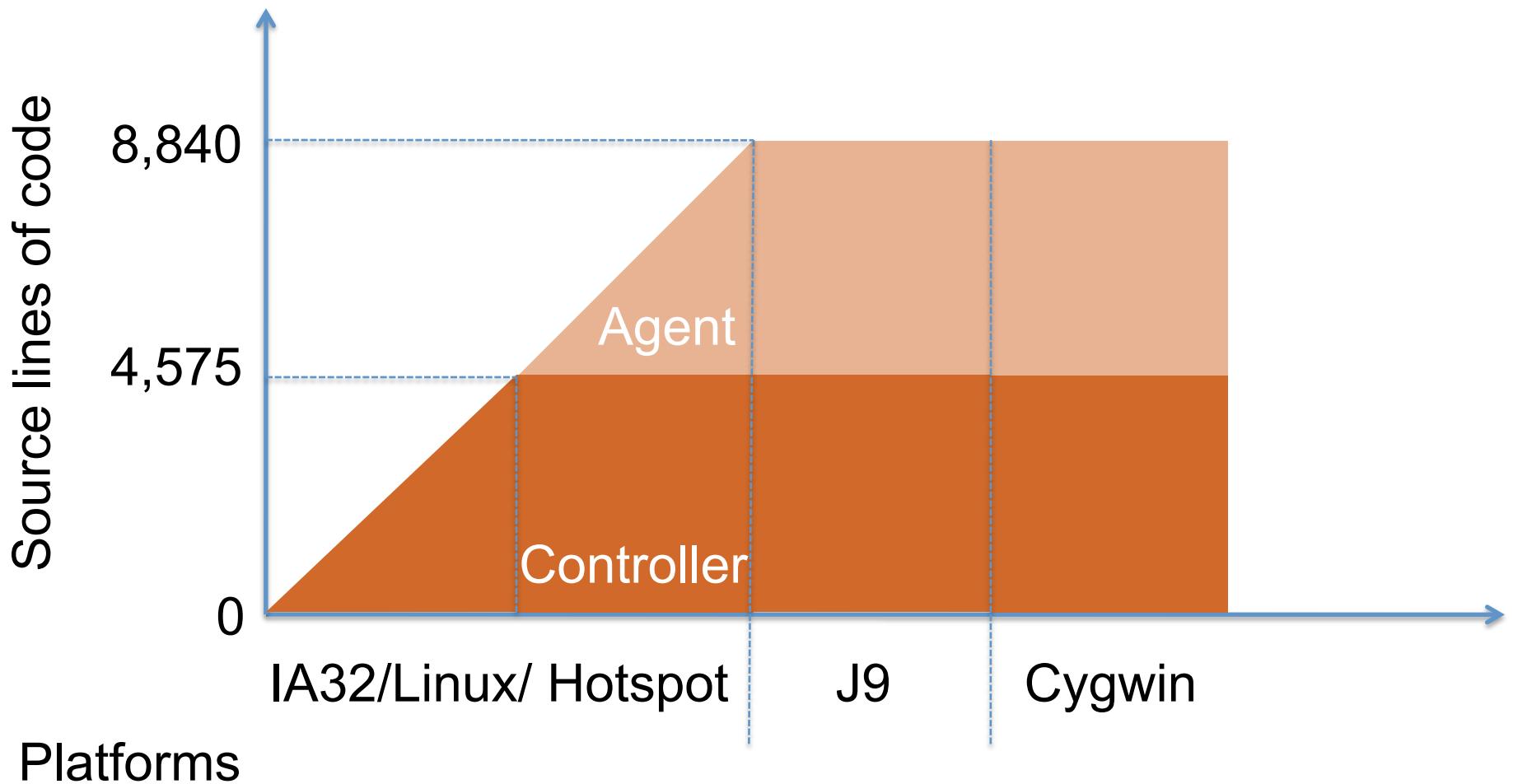
Composition is portable.



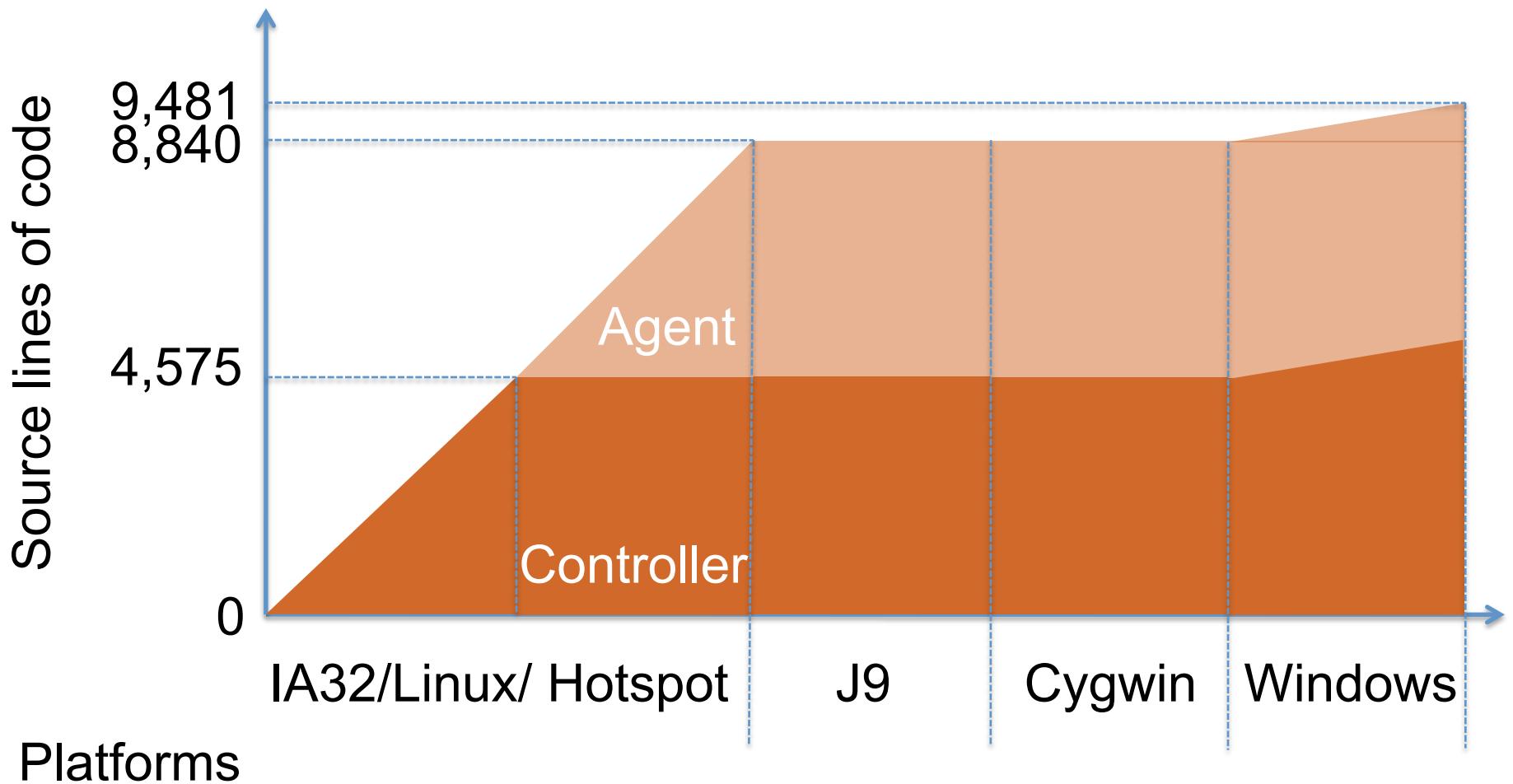
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Composition is powerful.



The bug 576107 in java-gnome 4.0.10

	Hotspot VM 1.6.0_10	J9 VM SR5
Production run	running	crash

Composition is powerful.



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Blink	breakpoint	breakpoint
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Related work

- Mixed-environment debuggers
 - Intel XDI for Harmony JVM
 - SUN dbx
 - Microsoft .NET debuggers
- Advance debugging features
 - Static analyses
 - BEAM [Kondoh & Onodera '08]
 - J-Saffire [Furr & Foster '06]
 - ILEA [Tan & Morrisett '07]
 - Language designs
 - Jeannie [Hirzel & Grimm '07]
 - SafeJNI [Tan et al. '06]
 - Wrapper generators
 - Automatic binding generator [Ravitch '09]
 - SWIG [Beazley '96]

Summary

- Portable mixed-environment debugging
- Composition with an intermediate agent
 - 1. Switching debugger context
 - 2. Interposing transitions
- Results
 - 1. Simple
 - 2. Portable
 - 3. Powerful

Thank you